

# *Cantabrigia Depicta.*

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A  
 Concise and Accurate DESCRIPTION  
 OF THE  
 UNIVERSITY and TOWN  
 OF  
 CAMBRIDGE, and its Environs.

A particular HISTORY of the several  
 COLLEGES and PUBLIC BUILDINGS,  
 Their FOUNDERS and BENEFACTORS ;

With an Account of  
 The considerable IMPROVEMENTS which have been  
 lately made throughout the UNIVERSITY :  
 Many correct Lists of the UNIVERSITY OFFICERS, &c.

An invariable Rule for  
 The Beginnings and Endings of the *Cambridge Terms* ;  
 And other useful Notes relative to the UNIVERSITY.

To which is added,  
 An Exact Account of the several *Posts, Coaches, Flys,*  
*Stage-Waggons,* and other *Carriers.*

*Illustrated with several neat Views of Public Buildings, and a  
 very accurate Plan of the University and Town.*

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*Cantabrigia. Depicta.*

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Cambridge and its Environs



WILLIAM H. HARRIS, JR.



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A CONCISE and ACCURATE  
**DESCRIPTION**  
 OF THE  
 UNIVERSITY and TOWN  
 OF  
**CAMBRIDGE, &c.**

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*County described.*

**C**Ambridgeshire, including the Isle of *Ely*, is Situation.  
 bounded by Part of *Lincolnsbire* and  
*Norfolk* on the North; by another Part of  
*Norfolk*, and the County of *Suffolk* on the  
 East; by *Essex* and *Hertsfordshire* on the  
 South; and by *Huntingdonshire*, *Bedfordshire*,  
 and *Northamptonshire* on the West; being  
 35 Miles long, and upwards of 20 broad.  
 The Face of the Country affords great Vari-  
 ety. The North Part, comprehending the  
 Isle of *Ely*, is all Meadow and Fen-Ground,  
 A which

*A Description of the*

which feed vast Herds of Cattle; and the numerous Lakes, Rivers, and Canals which divide the Fens, abound in Fish and Wild-fowl, and give the Inhabitants an easy Communication with several Counties, as well as with the Sea, which occasion a very brisk Trade. On the East are those fine Downs, which go by the Name of *Newmarket* Heath, and *Gogmagog* Hills; and on the West, towards *Royston*, are Downs no less extensive, intermixed with Corn-Fields. There are few Counties that abound more with Corn than this does on the South, East, and West, very little of it being inclosed; and, on the side of *Essex* and *Hertfordshire*, it rises into Hills, which afford a lovely Prospect of the fruitful Vales below.

There is not much Wood, except in the Inclosures about the Villages; which are, however, usually adorned with Groves of Elms.

**Rivers.**

The chief Rivers are, the *Grant*, the *Ouse*, and the *Nen*; which run generally from West to East, and having received several other lesser Streams in their Course, fall into the *German* Sea near *Lynn* in *Norfolk*. The Tide runs with that Violence up the *Nen*, as far as *Wisbeach*, about either Equinox, that it will overset any Boat in the Way of it; and the salt Waves dashing against each other, in the Night-time appear like a Stream of Fire:

This

This is generally called the *Eager*, from the Impetuosity of its Course.

The County is divided into seventeen Hun-County dreds; 1. *Armingford*, 2. *Wittlesford*, 3. *Trip*.<sup>divided.</sup>  
*low*, 4. *Stow*, 5. *Chilford*, 6. *Wetherly*, 7. *Radfield*, 8. *Flendish*, 9. *Chesterton*, 10. *Papworth*, 11. *Chevely*, 12. *Stane*, 13. *North-Stow*, 14. *Staplebo*, 15. *Ely*, 16. *Wichford*, and, 17. *Wisbeach*; comprehending, 1. The City of *Ely*, remarkable for its magnificent Cathedral, being one of the largest in the Kingdom, and remarkable for a magnificent Gothick Dome and Lantern, supposed to be the only Work of its Kind in *Europe*; which has been lately repaired and beautified at a great Expence by the present Dean and Prebendaries. And for the further Improvement of the *Church*, a Subscription is now opened for removing the Choir, and beautifying the same; which has been encouraged by Dr. *Mawson* the present Bishop, who has subscribed 500*l.* towards the Expence: Here is likewise a fine Palace of the Bishop's. This present Sessions of Parliament an Act has passed for a Turnpike Road from *Cambridge* to *Ely*. 2. The County-Town and University of *Cambridge*; 3. The Market-Towns of *Royston*, in part; 4. *Linton*, 5. *March*, 6. *Wisbeach*, and, 7. *Newmarket*, in part; in which is a Palace of the King's, for his Residence during the Horse-races, as well as some good Houses of the Nobility and Gentry.

Seats.

There are several other good Seats in this County: viz.

1. *Chevely*, the Seat of the Marquis of *Granby*.

2. *Chippenham*, the Seat of *George Montgomery*, Esq;

3. *Wimple*, a very fine Seat of the Earl of *Hardwicke*; belonging formerly to the late Earl of *Oxford*.

4. The Earl of *Godolphin's*, on *Gogmagog Hills*.

5. Lord *Montfort's*, at *Horse-beath*; built by the Earl of *Arlington* in the Time of King *Charles II*.

6. Mr. *Pemberton's*, and, 7. *Christopher Ansty's*, Esq; both at *Trompington*.

8. Sir *Jacob Downing's*, at *Gamlingay*.

9. Sir *John Hinde Cotton's*, at *Madingly*; where he has lately made great Improvements in the Plantations and Gardens round about.

10. Sir *Thomas Hatton's*, at *Long-Stanton*.

11. Sir *Robert Clark's*, at *Snaylewell*.

12. Sir *Thomas Peyton's*, at *Dodington*.

13. Mr. *King's*, at *Catly*, near *Linton*.

14. Mr. *Webb's*, at *Whaddon*; late Sir *Henry Pickering's*.

15. *Henry Lyele's*, Esq; late Admiral *Hagar's*, at *Bourn*.

16. *Soame Jenyns's*, Esq; at *Botisham*.

17. *Charles Allix's*, Esq; at *Great Swaffham*.

18. *Bennet*



18. *Bennet Alexander Bennet's*, Esq; at *Baberham*, an ancient Seat, built by Signior *Palavicini* in Q. *Elizabeth's* Reign.

19. *William Ingle*, Esq; a new Seat erected on the Spot on which another House of the same *Palavicini's* stood.

20. *Thomas Western's*, Esq; and 21. Mr. *Youngehusband's*; both at *Abbingdon*.

22. *William Vachel's*, Esq; at *Hingeston*.

23. *William Hall's*, Esq; at *Hildersham*; a Seat built by the late *Conyers Middleton*, D. D.

24. *Dingly Ascham's*, Esq; at *Connington*.

25. Mrs. *Sindrey's*, widow of *Guy Sindrey*, Esq; at *Histon*.

26. *Charles Pepys's*, Esq; at *Impington*.

27. *John Stevenson's*, Esq; at *Newton*.

28. *William Greaves*, B. B. Esq; Commissary of the University; remarkable for the Elegance of the Gardens.

29. *Catledge* near *Newmarket*, Ld. *Elibanks*; late Ld. *North* and *Grey's*.

30. *Croxton*, the Seat of *Edward Leeds*, Esq;

With the Remains of several large Convents; particularly *Thorny Abbey*, *Anglesea Abbey*, and *Barnwell Priory*.

## Cambridge Town described.

The old  
City.

**G** *Randtacæster*, or the ancient City of *Granta*, situate in 52 Degrees North Latitude ; 52 Miles North of *London*. Under the same Meridian, or a very few Minutes to the Eastward of it was originally a *Roman* Station, situate on an elevated Ground on the N. W. Side of the River *Grant*, from whence it takes its Name. It is of an irregular Parallelogrammic Figure, containing near 30 Acres surrounded on all Sides with a deep Intrenchment, great Part of which is yet remaining, particularly towards the South-west Side, and in the Ground behind St. *Mary Magdalen* College.

The Town was divided into 4 Parts by 2 Streets crossing each other at right Angles, and dividing the four Cardinal Points of the Heavens, as was the Custom of the *Romans* in building their Cities. The principal Street ran from S. E. to N. W. being continued from the Foot of *Gogmagog* Hills, passed the *Grant* by a Ford (now the Great Bridge) and continued thro' this Place in a straight Line to *Godmanckester*, another station of the *Romans* ; and that which crossed it was another Road which passed through the City from South-West to North-East towards *Ely*. The Forum seems to have been on the South-West Side of the City, being a large Square proper for the Purpose near the South-West Gate. Though several Pieces  
of

of *Roman* Coin and other Antiquities have been found in the Neighbourhood, there are but little Remains of *Roman* Work, except the Intrenchments before mentioned: However there are not wanting some Proofs of there having been *Roman* Buildings on this Spot; for the Curious in Antiquities may find in the Ruins of St. *Peter's* Church which stands within the South-Angle of the *Roman* Fortification, many *Roman* Bricks worked into the wall on each Side the North Door. And it may be observed likewise, that this Door is 34. 8 Inches wide, being exactly 3 *Roman* Feet. But whether it is of *Roman* Work or not the Curious are left to determine: Though the Bricks that are used about it, were most probably taken from the Remains of some *Roman* Buildings; and it is not improbable that the Church stands on the Foundation of a *Roman* Temple.

Within the Bounds of the *Roman* Town were formerly two Churches; one called *All Saints*, the other St. *Peter's* beforementioned. The first is now entirely destroyed; and the latter has fallen to ruin within these few Years for want of necessary Repairs. The Castle, of which there are now but few Remains, except the Gateway, which serves for the County-Gaol, was built since the Conquest. It is now almost surrounded with a Fortification of more modern work, raised by the *Oliverians* in the civil Wars. Within this Castle.

# *A Description of the*

this Inclosure is an artificial Hill of what antiquity is uncertain, though probably older than the *Roman* Station. From the Top of this Hill is an agreeable Prospect of the Town and County for near twenty Miles round.

Modern  
Cam-  
bridge.  
Its Situa-  
tion.

Modern *Cambridge* is situate in a fine fruitful Plain, on the River *Grant*. Extensive Corn fields on the South-east and West; the Prospect bounded by the Hills of *Hertfordshire* and *Essex*, at the distance of 14 or 15 Miles; and, on the North-east, are fruitful Meadows, extending as far as the Eye can reach. The River is of great Advantage to the University and Town, and to the adjacent Counties; and tho' it is at present navigable no farther than this Place, it might be made so many miles up the Country.

Extent  
and Fi-  
gure.

The present Town is a mile in Length, from South to North, and about half a Mile broad in the Middle, diminishing towards each Extremity, and comes pretty near an oval Figure. It stands on a perfect Level encompassed by the Colleges, with their beautiful Groves and Gardens: It is divided into two Parts; much the greatest Part lying South-East of the River, over which are 9 Bridges, 5 of them of Stone, the rest Wood.

Prospect  
of the  
Town  
from the  
West.

The Prospect of the Town from the West is inexpressibly fine; where beautiful Colleges, Groves, Gardens, and green Fields lying on the Banks of the River (which forms  
a spa-



a spacious natural Canal,) are agreeably intermixed; and the Stone Bridges of several Colleges over the River add to the Beauty of it.

The Town is divided into fourteen Parishes, and contains 1200 Houses and upwards, and about 6000 Inhabitants: The two principal Streets, *Bridge-street*, and *Trompington-street*, run the whole Length of it, almost from North to South: *Trompington-street* (the North End whereof is usually called *St. John's Lane*) falls into *Bridge-street* opposite to *St. Sepulchre's*, or the Round Church; and the South End of *Bridge-street* is known by the Name of *St. Andrew's Parish*.

The grand Market-place consists of two Market spacious oblong Squares, united together, and forming the Greek Capital Letter  $\Gamma$ ; at the top of which stands the Shire-Hall, lately erected at the Expence of the Gentlemen of the County: It stands upon Arches faced with Stone, and is 80 Feet 2 Inches long, 34 broad, and 33 high with a Parapet: It is equally divided into two spacious Courts, in which the Judges hold the assizes: and in one of these Courts the Justices of the Peace hold their Quarter Session both for Town and County. Underneath the Shire-Hall the Butchers have their Stalls on *Saturdays*, which is the grand Market-day; and there is a Market here every Day for Poultry, Butter, and Cheese, except on *Sundays* and *Mondays*.

At

At the back of the Shire-Hall is the antient Town-Hall, where all the Corporation-Business is transacted; and at the End of the smaller Square is the Cross, being an handsome square stone Pillar of the Ionick Order; on the top of which is an Orb and cross gilt.

Conduit.

A handsome stone Conduit, of an Hexagon Figure, stands in the Front of the Town-Hall, inclosed with an Iron Palisade, to which the Water is brought by an Aqueduct (the Benefaction of the celebrated *Hobson* the Carrier) which furnishes the Middle of the Town with Water, always running through several Pipes. The greatest Genius could not have done a more grateful piece of Service to the Town, or have taken a more effectual Way to perpetuate his Memory, than this plain honest Man has done, by erecting this Aqueduct and Conduit; on the North Side whereof is this Inscription:

*Thomas Hobson, late Carrier between London and this Town, in his Life-time, was at the sole Charge of erecting this Structure, A. D. 1614. He departed this Life 1 January, 1630. and gave, by Will, the Rent of seven Lays of Pasture-ground, lying in St. Thomas's Lays, towards the Maintenance of this Conduit for ever: Moreover, at his Death, he gave Ten Pounds towards the beautifying of the same.*

On

## University of Cambridge, &c.

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On the South Side is this Inscription :

Edward Potto, formerly an Alderman of this Town, gave two Tenements in Butcher-row, in the Parish of St. Edward's, Cambridge; the Rents and Profits whereof are for ever to be applied towards the Repairs of this Conduit.

Hobson was no less famous, in his Days, <sup>Hobson's</sup> for furnishing the Scholars with <sup>Horfes.</sup> Horfes, than for bringing Water to the Town: But he made it an unalterable Rule, it seems, that every Horse should have an equal Share of Rest and Fatigue, and therefore would never let one out of his Turn; from whence the proverbial Saying,

*Hobson's Choice: This or none.*

But to return to the Market-place: At the North End of it, opposite to the Town-Hall, are handsome private Houses, and on the East and West are some: But the Misfortune of it here, as well as at *Oxford*, is, that none care to lay out much Money on College-Leases; which is the true Reason the private Buildings are not equal to those in some other Towns. West of and near adjoining to the grand Markets. Market is the Market for Fruit and Garden-Stuff, and South of that the Market for Horse-



## A Description of the

Horse-Corn: At the South End of the Town is a weekly Market for live Cattle.

No Walls  
or Gates.

There never has been any Wall or Fortification about the Town. King *Henry III.* indeed, erected two Gates on the South (one near *Peter-house* College, and the other near *Christ's* College) of which there are now no Remains: He caused a Fosse, or Ditch, also to be dug without those Gates, extending from the River near *Queen's* Mill on the West, to that Part of the River opposite to the Castle on the East; and designed a Wall within the Fosse, but did not live to build it: So that the new Town had little or no Defence.

Fourteen  
Churches  
and Pa-  
rishes.

As there are fourteen Parishes in the Town, so there are fourteen Parish Churches; viz. 1. *Great St. Mary's*, 2. *Little St. Mary's*, 3. *St. Botolph*, 4. *Bennet*, 5. *St. Edward's*, 6. *St. Andrew's the Great*, 7. *St. Andrew's the Less*, 8. *Trinity*, 9. *St. Michael's*, 10. *All-Saints*, 11. *St. Sepulchre's*, 12. *St. Clement's*, on the South Side of the River; 13. *St. Giles's*, and, 14. *St. Peter's* on the North Side of the River.

*Great St. Mary's* is situate in the Middle of the Town, on the East Side of *Trompington-Street*, opposite to the Regent-walk and the Schools. This is the Church to which the University resort on *Sundays* and *Holidays* to hear Sermons; but the Parishioners have the Use



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Use of it at different Times of the Day. The Body of this Church is 75 Feet long, and the Chancel 45 Feet, and the Breadth of the Church 68 Feet. There are three Isles in the Church, and as many Chancels: In a very grand Gallery, erected over that Part of the Middle-chancel, nearest the Body of the Church (which with the Chancel has been lately fitted up) sit the Vice-chancellor, Heads of Colleges, Noblemen, and Doctors; and in the Middle-isle is the Pit where the Masters of Arts and Fellow-commoners sit; near the Middle whereof stands the Pulpit and Reading-desk. The Bachelors and Undergraduates have handsome Galleries over the Side-isses, which look into the Pit. Between the Chancel and the Pit sit the Mayor and Aldermen on public Days, and the Judges of Assize when they come their Circuits. The Seats of the Parishioners are on each Side of the Pit, and have been lately very neatly rebuilt with Wainscot. At the West End of the Church is a large and excellent Organ, in a handsome Gallery; in which Gallery there are Anthems sung on all grand Festivals, and where all Acts for Degrees in Music are kept, on which Occasions there is always a very large Band of Vocal and Instrumental Performers, and an additional Scaffolding is then erected in the Front of the Gallery.

This Church was built by Contribution, and was 100 Years and upwards in finishing;

B

for

for it was begun in 1478. built without the Steeple 1519. and the Steeple finished 1608. if we may credit Mr. *Fuller*, p. 89. The Steeple is a handsome lofty Tower, containing ten musical Bells, which are rung on all State Holidays.

St. *Bene't's* and St. *Edward's* are pretty little Churches; but neither these, nor any of the Rest, require a particular Description. That of St. *Sepulchre's* is remarkable only on account of its Form, which is perfectly round; said to have been a *Jewish* Synagogue antiently; by others, that it was the Church of the Knights of St. *John* of *Jerusalem*, and built after the Form of the Church of St. *John's* in that City.

Botanic  
Garden.

The Botanic Garden is a very commodious Piece of Ground, containing near five Acres, and a large House for the Use of the Governors and Officers of the Garden: It was lately purchased at the Expence of 1600 l. by the present Vice-master of *Trinity* College, Dr. *Richard Walker*, and by him given to the University for ever: In trust nevertheless that the Premises so given should be employed for the sole Use and Purpose of a Botanic-Garden, and with this View he has appointed the Chancellor, or in his Absence the Vice-Chancellor; the Master of *Trinity* College; the Provost of *King's* College; the Master of St. *John's* College, and the Professor of Physic and their Successors for the Time being; par-

particular Inspectors and Governors of the said Garden. And as the Design which the Garden is intended to promote, will constantly require two Officers, a Reader on Plants, and a Curator, or Superintendant of the Works of the Garden; the said Vice-Master has appointed the Rev. Mr. *Martyn*, (Professor of Botany) to be the first Reader; and Mr. *Charles Miller*, the first Curator. — A very large and elegant Green-house and Stoves are now near finished; and the Whole will be compleated as fast as Contributions come in.

At the South End of the Town, East of Hospital. *Trompington-street*, has lately been erected a spacious square Building, intended for an Hospital. *John Aadenbrooke*, Doctor of Physic, late Fellow of *Catharine-Hall*, left, by his Will, 4000 l. and appointed Trustees, who have carried it on thus far with the Interest of the Money; and it will speedily be opened for the Reception of Patients.

The Air of *Cambridge* is very healthful, The Air and the Town plentifully supplied with excellent Water, not only from the River and Aqueduct already mentioned, but from the numerous Springs on every Side of it; some of them medicinal. Nor is it better supplied with Water, than it is with other Necessaries of Life. The purest Wine they receive by the Way of *Lynn*: Flesh, Fish, Wild-fowl, Poultry, Butter, Cheese, and all

Plenty of good Water; of Wine, and all the Necessaries of Life.



Manner of Provisions, from the adjacent Country: Firing is cheap; Coals from Seven-pence to Nine-pence a Bushel; Turf, or rather Peat, four Shillings a Thousand; Sedge, with which the Bakers heat their Ovens, four Shillings per hundred Sheaves. These, together with Osiers, Reeds, and Rushes used in several Trades, are daily imported by the River *Grant*. Great Quantities of Oil, made of Flax-Seed, Cole-Seed, Hemp and other Seeds, ground or pressed by the numerous Mills in the Isle of *Ely*, are brought up this River also; and the Cakes, after the Oil is pressed out, afford the Farmer an excellent Manure to improve his Grounds. By the River also they receive 1500 or 2000 Firkins of Butter every Week, from *Norfolk* and the Isle of *Ely*, which is sent by Waggon to *London*: Besides which, great Quantities are made in the Neighbouring Villages, for the Use of the University and Town, and brought fresh to Market every Day, except Monday. Every Pound of this Butter is rolled, and drawn out to a Yard in Length, about the Bigness of a Walking-Cane; which is mentioned as peculiar to this Place. The Fields near *Cambridge* furnish the Town with the best Saffron in Europe, which sells usually from 24 to 30 Shillings a Pound.

Oil. The Roads from *Cambridge* to *London*,  
 Butter. *York* and *Norwich*, are the best in *England*:  
 Roads good. And before these were made, *William Worts*,  
 Esq;



Esq; caused a Causeway to be cast up to Gogmagog Hills, four Miles East of Cambridge, whither Gentlemen ride out clean in the Depth of Winter; and from these Hills there is a fine Carpet-way for several Miles, particularly towards *Newmarket*. Dr. *Harvey* formerly caused a fine Road to be made to *Foulmire* nine Miles on the Way to *London*, which is since greatly improved by a Turnpike erected at *Hawkeston*; and the Mile-stones on this Road (now become so common in other Roads) were the first that ever were in *England*.

The River *Grant*, (and not the *Cam*, as it River. is generally called) on which *Cambridge* stands, is formed of two principal Heads; one rising near *Ashwell* in *Hertfordshire*, the other near *Henham* and *Newport* in *Essex*, called the *Rea*, which passing by *Chesterford*, there takes the Name of *Cam*. These Rivers being joined in their Way by several small Rivulets, and running their Waters in the *Grant*, about four Miles above *Cambridge*, are made navigable at the Town of *Cambridge*, by Locks and Sluices, from thence pass to *Ely*, and taking the Name of *Ouse*, fall into the Sea at *Lynn*.

In the Neighbourhood of *Cambridge*, is *Stour*-held *Stourbridge* Fair, so called from a Bridge<sup>bridge-</sup> over the Brook *Stour*, which runs by the old<sup>Fair.</sup> *Paper-mills* into the River *Grant*.

*A Description of the*

This Fair was formerly by much the most considerable in *England*. Its chief staple Commodities are Wool, Hops, Leather, Cheese, and Iron: Woolen-Drapers and Mercers, and many other Trades did formerly resort here from *London*, and formed different Streets of Shops; but the Number of these are now greatly decreased; but still the Trade for the above staple Commodities is very considerable. No Coaches come from *London* to ply at this Fair, as formerly, the Town furnishing great Numbers themselves, which are perpetually hurrying from *Cambridge* to the Fair, and back again, while it lasts. This Fair is laid out (since the Alteration of the Stile) on the 4th of *September* by the Mayor and Aldermen of the Corporation, when People begin to build their Booths; and on the 18th of *September*, annually, it is proclaimed, with great Solemnity, by the Vice-Chancellor, Doctors, and Proctors of the University, and by the Mayor and Aldermen of the Town, each Body in their Scarlet Robes: Then the Fair begins, and continues a Fortnight; during which Time it formerly was crouded with People, that came from distant as well as neighbouring Counties, and the Town of *Cambridge*, and the neighbouring Villages, were so full of People, that they could scarce find Room for them, or their Horses; but the Numbers are now much less. The Entertainment People meet with here, is chiefly Oysters,

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Oysters, Herrings, and Stubble-Geese. There used to be Plays acted every Evening, and Music-Booths, during the Fair: but the University not approving of these Diversions, they are now discontinued.

*Stourbridge-Fair* is scarce over, when the Races begin at *Newmarket*; viz. in the first Week of *October*; whither much Company resort, returning to *Cambridge* every Evening.

By the Time the Races are over, the Hunting-Season begins; and some Gentlemen of the Town always keep a Pack of Dogs. In the Spring the Races begin again at *Newmarket*, with Cock-fighting and other Diversions. Our Kings and Queens frequently resorted to *Newmarket* at the Time of the Races, and from thence usually visited *Cambridge*, where they were magnificently entertained by the University; but there have not been above two or three Instances of this Kind in the late Reigns.

There are two Representatives chosen by the University, two by the County, and two by the Town, to sit in Parliament: King *James I.* impowered this University, and that of *Oxford*, to elect two Members each to represent them in Parliament. For the present Members for the University, Town, and County, the Reader is referred to the Lists at the End of this Book.

We

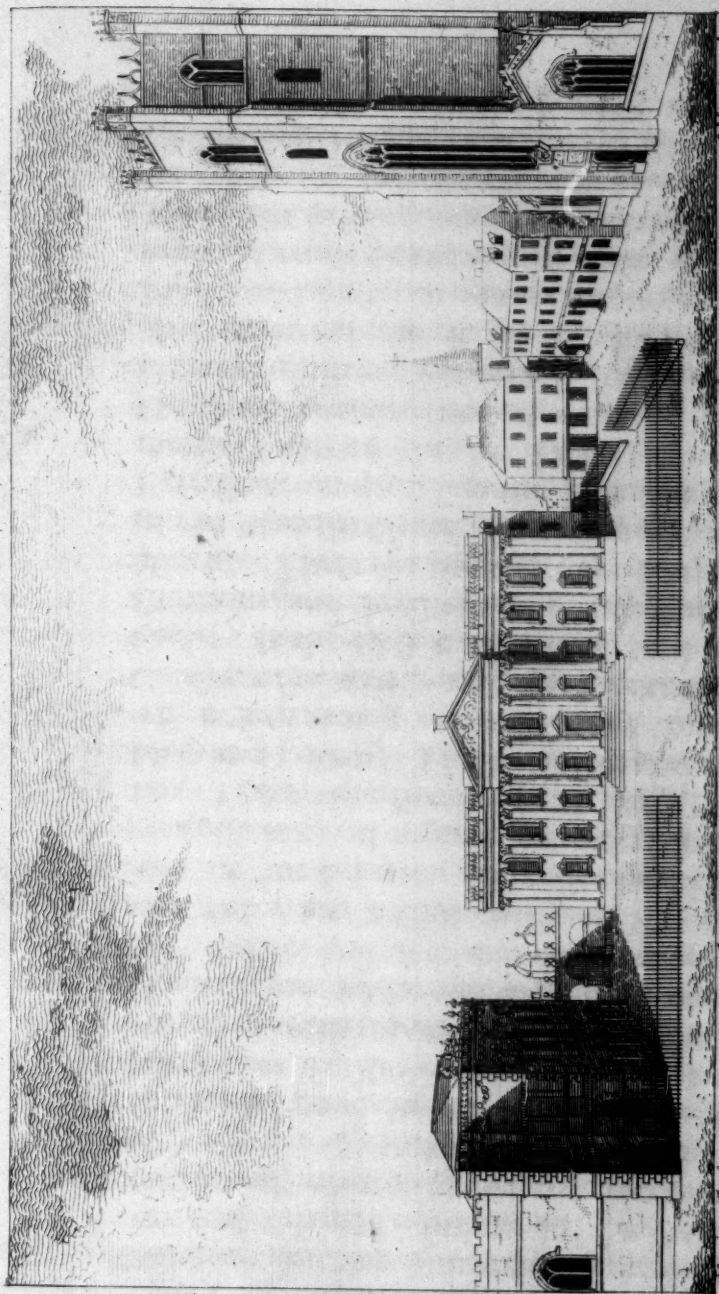


Senate  
House.

We proceed to describe the public Buildings in the University: And first, the SENATE-HOUSE, situate in the Middle of the Town, which forms the North Side of an intended Quadrangle, as the Schools and public Library do the West Side. On the South another Building is designed of the like Form, directly opposite to the Senate-House, in which are to be the Consistory and Register's Office, and over them a Printing-House; and St. Mary's Church stands on the East Side of the Square. The Senate-House is a magnificent and elegant Building; the Length 101 Feet, the Breadth 42 Feet, and the Height 32 Feet: The Wainscot and Galleries which surround it are of *Norway Oak*, of the Colour of Cedar, and finely carved: The Gallery at the East End is supported by fluted Columns, and the Cieling adorned with Stucco-Work. There is a fine Statue of King *George I.* in the Middle of the North Side; and at the East End, on each side the Entrance, are two more: That on the left Hand represents the Duke of *Somerset*, the late Chancellor of the University, in the *Vandyke* Taste, by *Rysbrack*: The other on the Right is an emblematical Figure of Glory, an *Italian* Statue, by *Borotto*, brought from *Cannons*, the Seat of the late Duke of *Chandois*, and presented to the University by *Peter Burrell*, Esq;. The Vice-Chancellor's Chair is at the West End, and semicircular Seats on the Right and Left of it

for





*A View of the Senate House, the new Library, and  
St. Mary's Church from the South.*



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for the Heads, Noblemen, and Doctors: Below them sit the Regents, or Black-Hoods, and at the East the Non-regents, or White-hoods: At the upper End, on the right Hand of the Vice-Chancellor's Chair, is a Robing-Room for the Doctors, and, on the Left, a Staircase to ascend the Gallery; and at the East End are two other Staircases to go up to the Gallery, which will contain more than 1000 People; and here Persons of Distinction, of both Sexes, are admitted, when Degrees are conferred at the Commencement by the Vice-Chancellor, and on other public Occasions.

All Graces intended to be proposed to the Senate, must first pass the *Caput*, consisting of the Vice-Chancellor, and five more; viz. one Doctor of Divinity, one Doctor of Law, one Doctor of Physic, a Master of Arts of the Regents, and a Master of Arts of the Non-Regents, who are appointed yearly to consider and determine what Graces are proper to be brought before the Body of the University; and every one of the *Caput* have a negative Voice.

On the third of *November*, annually, the Vice-Chancellor lays down his Office, and the Proctors take his Place: Two Persons are then nominated by the Heads; and one of them is chosen Vice-Chancellor, on *November* 4. by the Body of the University, for the Year

# *A Description of the*

Year ensuing.—But to return to the Senate-House, and describe the Outside.

It is built of *Portland* Stone, adorned with Pilasters of the *Corinthian* Order, between a double Row of Sash-windows, and a stone Balustrade surrounds the Top of it: In the Middle of the grand Front, on the South, is a magnificent triangular Pediment supported by four fluted Columns, the Capitals beautifully carved: And at the East End is another Pediment supported by the like Number of fluted Columns, which is the usual Entrance at present; the Whole being a finished Piece within and without, and allowed, by all that view it, one of the most elegant Rooms in the Kingdom.

Schools,  
and Pub-  
lic Libra-  
ry.

On the West Side of the intended Square, as has been intimated, the Schools and Public Library are situate; the Schools being upon the Ground-floor, and the Library over them, surrounding a small Court; on the West Side whereof, are the Philosophy-Schools, where Disputations are held in Term-time: On the North, or right Hand, of the Court, is the Divinity-School; and on the Left, or South End, of the Court, is the School where the Doctors of Law and Physic perform their Exercise for their Degrees: At the North End of the Philosophy-School, is the Room where Dr. Woodward's Fossils, a vast Quantity of Ores, Minerals, and Shells,

with



with other Curiosities well worth the viewing, are deposited.

The old Library, consisting of eighteen Old Li-  
Classes, is situate at the South End of the brary.  
Court, over the Law-School. That Part of  
the Library given to the University by King  
*George*, consisting of 30,000 Volumes, takes  
up the Galleries on the West and North  
Sides of the Court, over the Philosophy and  
Divinity-Schools, containing twenty-six large  
beautiful Classes. The East Gallery has  
been lately rebuilt in an elegant manner, and  
forms the West Side of the intended Qua-  
drangle; but is of a different Order of Ar-  
chitecture (as may be seen in the Plate an-  
nexed) from the Senate-House, which  
forms the North Wing. In the South  
West Angle is a handlome square Room  
enlightened with a Cupola, lately fitted up  
with Doors of Brass Wire-work for the  
Reception of Manuscripts and other valua-  
ble Books: and here likewise are preserved  
a Mummy, a *Chinese* Pagod, and many  
other Curiosities. And among other scarce  
and valuable Books, are the first Editions of  
the *Greek* and *Latin* Classics and Historians,  
and the greatest Part of the Works of *Wil-*  
*liam Caxton*, the first Printer in *England*; a  
Manuscript of the Gospels, and Acts of the  
Apostles, *Greek* and *Latin*, given by *Beza* to  
the University, and supposed to be as old as  
any Manuscript now extant.

We proceed now to the Description of the Colleges, of which,

### ST. PETER'S COLLEGE,

*St. Peter's* College. Is the most ancient, and the first we meet with on entering the Town from *London*. It stands on the West Side of *Trompington-street*, and consists of two Courts, separated by a Cloister and Gallery. The largest, which lies West of the Cloister, is about 144 Feet long, 84 Feet broad, two Stories high; The Rooms commodious; and every Student has an Apartment to himself. This Court has within these few Years been intirely new cas'd with Stone in an elegant Manner. The lesser Court, next the Street, is divided by the Chapel; and on the North Side is a lofty elegant Building, faced with Stone, lately erected; from whence there is an extensive View of the Country on the South, taking in *Gogmagog Hills*, and the Earl of *Godolphin's* Hunting-Seat; and on the North and East it commands the Town. This Building contains six pretty Apartments.

*Chapel.* The Chapel is a fine Building, about 54 Feet long, 27 broad, and 27 high, having an Organ and Gallery at the West End; and at the East a very handsome Altar-piece of *Norway Oak*, over which is a Window of very fine painted Glass, containing the History of our Saviour's Crucifixion between the

the two Thieves, the Figures almost as large as the Life.

The Hall is a handsome Room, 48 Feet Hall. long, and 24 Feet broad, within the Screens.

The Master's Lodge is a large and elegant Brick and Stone Building on the East Side of *Trompington-street* directly fronting the College Gates.

There is a Grove South of the College, and a large Garden beyond, abounding with all manner of Wall-fruits, and a Cold-bath, much frequented by the Students.

*Hugh de Balsam*, Sub-Prior of *Ely*, Anno Founder. 1257. in the 42d of King *Henry III.* purcha- 1257. fed two Halls or Hotels near *St. Peter's* 42 Hen. 3. Church, in *Trompington-street*, which he united, and gave to a certain Number of Scholars, for their Exercises and Studies.

The same *Hugh de Balsam*, being advanced to the See of *Ely*, Anno 1284. 13 Ed- 1284. ward I. obtained a Charter of Incorporation, 13 Ed. I. endowing this College with Lands for the Maintenance of one Master and fourteen Fellows.

There are three Colleges in *Oxford*, which Colleges dispute the point of Antiquity with this of contend *Peter-house*: 1. *Baliol College*, which was for Anti- founded and endowed by *John Baliol*, Anno quity. 1262, 46 *Henry III.* 2. *Merton College*, which was founded and endowed (but not incorporated) Anno 1274. 3. *Edward I.* by *Walter Merton*, Bishop of *Rocheſter*. 3. Uni-  
C verſity

*A Description of the*

*versity* College, endowed by *William* Archdeacon of *Durham*, Anno 1249. 34 *Henry* III.

Before these Colleges were erected, the Students of both Universities hired their Halls or Hotels, for their Exercises and Disputations, of the Townsmen, and lodged or boarded in the Townsmens Houses; for both *Oxford* and *Cambridge* were Universities long before they were possessed of any Colleges or Halls in their own Right. These were probably the Seats of Learning soon after the Establishment of the Christian Religion in the Island, in the fourth Century, by *Constantine* the Great; but destroyed by the Infidel Saxons, and afterwards by the *Danes*, and lay in Ruins many Years; and, tho' King *Alfred* be stiled the Restorer of Learning, there does not appear to have been any College erected until the Reign of *Henry* III. of which these four above-mentioned were the first, and founded so near the same time, that it is not worth while to contend about their Antiquity. The Hotel, or Hall, denominated *Pythagoras's* School, a very ancient Building, situate West of the River, in Possession of a Farmer that rents it of *Merton* College, in *Oxford*, is the only one of the ancient Hotels that still remains undemolished.

The Church of *St. Mary's* the Less, adjoining to *St. Peter's* College, stands upon the Site of *St. Peter's* Church, from whence the College takes its Name.

The



*University of Cambridge.*

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The principal Benefactors, after *Hugh de Balsam*, were, *Simon Montague*, *Simon Langbam*, and *John Fordham*, all Bishops of *Ely*; *John Holbrook*, *Thomas Lane*, *Thomas Dayman*, *John Warkworth*, *William Burgoyne*, *Henry Hornby*, *John Edmunds*, *Andrew Perne*, all Masters of this College; *Ralph Walpole*, Bishop of *Norwich*; *Francis Matthew*, Dr. *Hawkins*, Lady *Ramsay*, Mr. *Park*, Lord *North*, Dr. *Bernard Hale*, Bishop *Cosins*, Mr. *Woodward*, Dr. *Beaumont*, Master; Dr. *Richardson*, Master; Dr. *Beaumont*, Fellow; Mr. *Goodball*, Fellow; Mr. *Perne* Fellow; Mr. *Antrobus*, and *Andrew Baron*.

**BISHOPS and EMINENT MEN of St. Peter's College.**

*William de Whittlesey*, 3d Master, Archbishop of *Canterbury*, 1368. 42 *Ed.* 3.

*John de Botilesham*, Master, Bishop of *Rochester*, 1400. 2 *Hen.* 4.

*John Whitgift*, Fellow, Archbishop of *Canterbury*, 1583. 25 *Elix.*

*Leonard Mawe*, Master, Bishop of *Bath and Wells*, 1628. 4 *Car.* 1.

*Walter Curle*, Fellow, Bishop of *Winchester*, 1632. 8 *Car.* 1.

*Matthew Wren*, Master, Bishop of *Ely*, 1638. 13 *Car.* 1.

*A Description of the*

*John Cozens*, Master, Bishop of *Durham*,  
1660. 12 Car. 2.

*Brian Walton*, Bishop of *Chester*, 1660. 12  
Car. 2.

*Dr. Osbaldiston*, Bishop of *Carlisle*, 1747. 21  
Geo. 2.

*Dr. Chenevix*, a Bishop in *Ireland*.

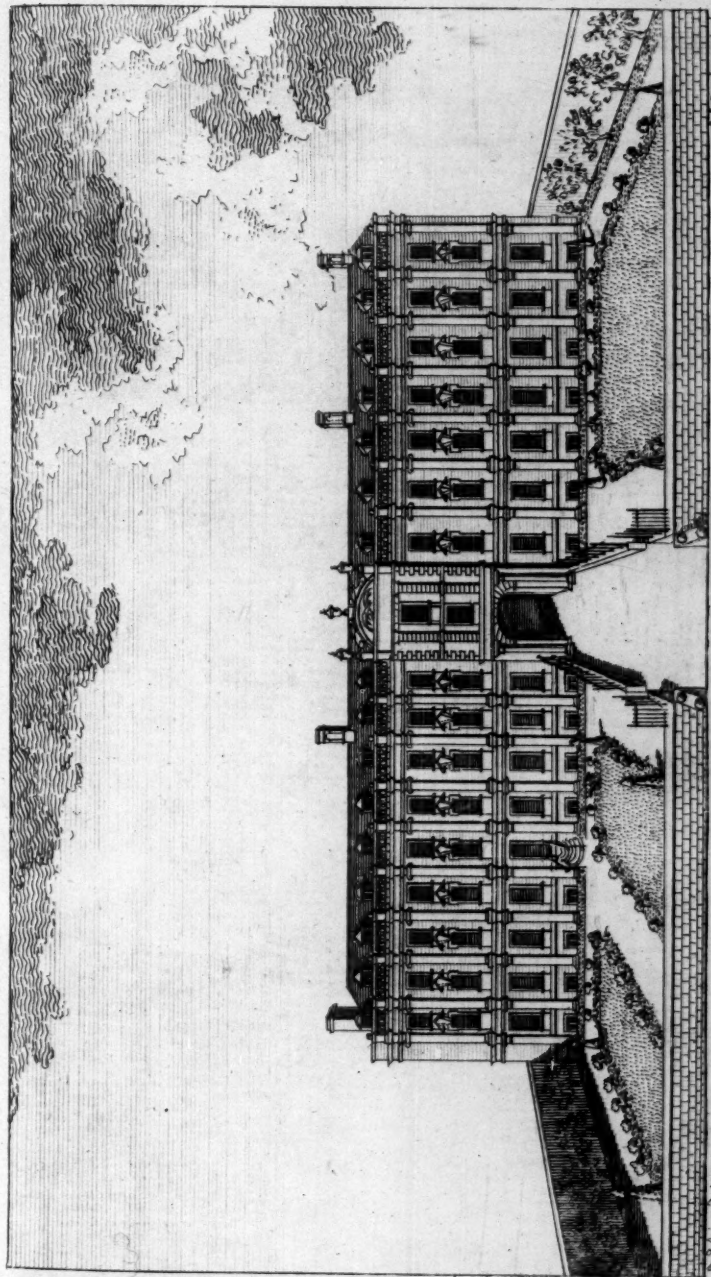
*Roger Marshall*, the Mathematician; *George Joy*, one of the Translators of the Bible; *Edward Simons*, *Dr. Sberlock*, *Dr. Falkener*, *J. Beaumont*, *Sir Samuel Garth*, *Sir Clement Wearge*, *Judge Hale*, and *Judge Reynolds*, both Barons of the Exchequer.

Fellow-  
ships. There are in this College one Master, 22  
Number. Fellows, and 43 Scholarships. Number of  
Fellows, Scholars, and other Students usually  
about 60, with the Master.

The present Master is, the Rev. *Edmund Law*, D. D. Archdeacon of *Stafford*, and principal Librarian of the University, elected Master 1754.

## CLARE-HALL.

Situation. The College denominated *Clare-Hall* (for there is no Difference between a College and Hall in *Cambridge*, but the Name, at present) is pleasantly situate on the Eastern Bank of the River, over which it has an elegant Stone Bridge, leading to a fine Vista, beyond which is a beautiful Lawn, surrounded with lofty Elms and Corn-fields extending as far



CLARE-HALL, to the West.

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J. G. Thompson sculp.



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far as the Eye can reach; a more pleasing Prospect cannot be conceived in a level Country. This delightful Spot is much resorted to on Summer Evenings, where, on the one hand, there are elegant Buildings, Gardens, Groves, and the River; and, on the other, Corn-fields to a very great Extent.

The College consists of one grand Court, Quadrangle adorned with two noble Porticoes, thro' which is seen that inimitable Vista leading to the Fields. This Court is about 150 Feet long, and 111 broad; on the North Side whereof are the Hall, Combination-Room, and Library; on the West the Master's Lodge, and the Apartments of the Fellows and Students; the Rest of the Students Chambers being on the South and East Sides of the Quadrangle.

The Front of this College next the Fields is very noble, consisting of two regular Orders of pilasters; the first, which includes the Ground-floor is an elegant *Tuscan* order, above which is an *Ionick* including two Stories; the whole being finished with an Entablature and handsome Balustrade. The upper and lower Tiers of Windows are adorned with Architraves, the middle Tier with Pediments and other Ornaments; and the whole Building being very well executed with *Ketton* Stone, has a very fine Effect when seen from the Fields.

Chapel.

The Chapel of this College is now rebuilding from an elegant Plan, of which we have given an Elevation.

Hall.

The Hall is a fine Room, 69 Feet long, 21 broad, and about 25 Feet high, and has a handsome Gallery at the West End, thro' which we pass to the Combination-Room. This is almost square, about 33 Feet on every Side, and 15 Feet high, wainscoted with Oak; and the completest Room of the Kind in the University. Here are excellent Pourtraits of the Right Honourable *Thomas Cecil*, Earl of *Exeter*, Archbishop *Tillotson*, and Bishop *Moor*.

Library.

The Library is the handsomest Room of its Dimensions in the University, being very neatly shelved on all sides with *Norway Oak*, properly ornamented with carved Work; and is nearly of the same Dimensions with the Combination-Room, which opens into it at one End, and the Master's Lodge on the other. In the Combination-Room is a fine whole-length Pourtrait of the present Chancellor, given by his Grace to the Society.

Master's  
Lodge.

The Master's Lodge, is an elegant Building, and most agreeably situated; with a handsome Garden, and the River before it, and beyond the beautiful Walks and Fields already mentioned.

Founder.

1326.  
20 Ed. 2.

*Richard Badew*, or *Badow*, of *Great Badow*, near *Chelmsford* in *Essex*, Chancellor of the

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the University, purchased two Tenements in *Mill-street*, on the Site whereof he built a small College, which he named *University-Hall*; and placed therein a Principal and some Scholars, who lived there at their own Expence (or, as others relate, at the Expence of the University) sixteen Years, when a casual Fire reduced their House to Ashes: Whereupon Dr. *Badew* applied himself to the Lady *Elizabeth*, third Sister and Coheir of *Gilbert* Earl of *Clare*, Wife of *John de Burgh*, Lord of *Connaught* in *Ireland*; by <sup>1347.</sup> 22 Ed. 3. whose Bounty the College was built and endowed with Lands sufficient to maintain one Master, ten Fellows, and ten Scholars; and from thenceforward the College obtained the Name of *Clare-Hall*.

Subsequent Benefactors were, *John Thax-Bene-ton*, *Edith Green*, *Thomas Cave*, *Thomas Cecil* <sup>Benefactors.</sup> Earl of *Exeter*, and *Dorothy* his Wife, who gave 10*l.* per Ann. *John Freeman* gave 2000*l.* *George Ruggle* gave in money and Plate 400*l.* *Sir Robert Heath*, Archbishop *Tillotson*, *Samuel Blyth*, who gave to the Value of 6000*l.* in Money and Books; Dr. *Green*, and Dr. *Morgan* also were considerable Benefactors; and *Barnabas Oley*, *Edward Leeds* L.L.D. Dr. *John Burrage*, *Joseph Diggins*, *William Marshall*, *Ralph Scrivener*, *Humphry Henchman* Bishop of *London*, *Peter Gunning* Bishop of *Ely*, *Sir John Hewet*, *George Pain*, *Robert Johnson*, *Robert Hancock*,  
6 William

*A Description of the*

*William Butler, Sir Robert Heath, Theophilus Dillingham, Thomas Pasch, Thomas Winston, Joan Hearne, Joan Fountain.*

## BISHOPS and EMINENT MEN.

Dr. *Nicolas Heath*, Archbishop of York, Anno 1543. 35 Hen. 8.

Dr. *Augustine Lynsel*, Bishop of Hereford, Anno 1633. 9 Car. 1.

Dr. *Humphry Henchman*, Bishop of Sarum, Anno 1660. translated to London 1663. 15 Car. 2.

Dr. *Peter Gunning*, Bishop of Chichester, Anno 1669. 22 Car. 2. translated to Ely 1674. 26 Car. 2.

Dr. *John Tillotson*, Archbishop of Canterbury, Anno 1691. 3 Wm. & Mary.

Dr. *John Moor*, Bishop of Norwich, 1691. translated to Ely 1707. 6 Anne.

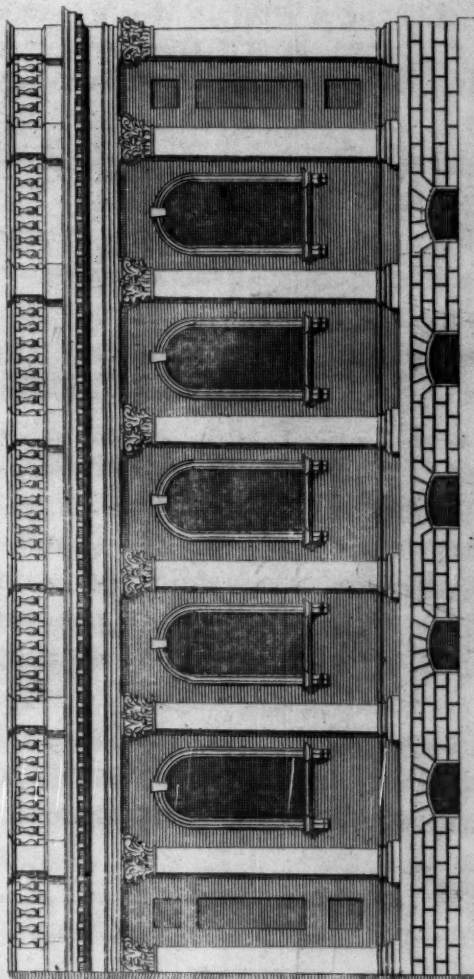
*John Bois*, Dean of Canterbury; *George Ruggle*, Dr. *Green*, Dr. *Morgan*, Dr. *Laughton*.

This College was begun to be rebuilt Anno 1638, as appears from the following Inscription on the Corner Stone:

IESU XPO ΛΙΘΩ ΕΚΛΕΚΤΩ ΑΚΡΟΤ.  
LAPIS SACER P: MAII XVI 1638.

Which Stone having been removed in digging the Foundation for the new Chapel, has been relayed by the present Master, as the





*CLARE-HALL CHAPEL.*



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the first Stone, with this additional Inscription:

RESURGENTIS

COLLEGII 1638.

SACELLI 1763.

POSUIT

P. S. GODDARD. M.

MAII 3.

There are at present in this College one Master, 10 Senior Fellows, 15 Juniors, three By-Fellows, five Masters of Arts, one Nobleman, nine Fellow-commoners, 17 Bachelors, 36 Undergraduates.

The present Master is the Reverend *Peter Stephen Goddard*, D. D. elected 1762.

## PEMBROKE COLLEGE.

*Pembroke Hall*, or rather College, is situated on the East Side of *Trompington-street*, almost opposite to *Peter-house*, and consists of two Courts, whereof the first, next the Courts. Street, is about 96 Feet long, and 54 broad: The back Court of near the same Dimensions.

The Hall, which divides the two Courts, Hall. is a handsome Room, about 42 Feet long, 27 broad; at the End of which is the Combination-Room.

The Chapel, built by Sir *Christopher Wren*, Chapel. is one of the most elegant and best-proportioned Chapels in the University; being about 54 Feet long, 24 broad, and upwards of 30 high.

The

**Library.** The Library takes up almost all the North Side of the first Court, and is a handsome Room, and well replenished with useful Books.

In the Back-court the Revd. Dr. *Long*, the present Master, and *Lownd's* Professor of Astronomy, has lately erected a Building, in which he has placed a most noble Sphere of 18 Feet Diameter.

**Garden.** Their Garden is large, well laid out, full of Fruit, and has a good Bowling-green. The North Wall of the Garden, which is very long, and reflects the warm Rays of the South Sun, makes the Walk which runs parallel to it the best Winter Walk in Town.

**First Founder** *Mary de St. Paul*, Daughter of *Guido de Chastillon*, Earl of *St. Paul* in France, and of <sup>1343.</sup> *Mary* Daughter of *John* Earl of *Richmond*, <sup>18 Ed. 3.</sup> and of *Beatrice* Daughter of *Henry III.* King of *England*, Barons of *Voisser* and *Mountenai*, and Wife of *Andemare de Valencia*, Earl of *Pembroke*, who was killed in tilting on his Wedding-day, devoting herself, and her Estate, to Acts of Piety, founded the College of *Maria de Valencia*, now called *Pembroke Hall*. She also founded *Denny Abbey* in *Cambridgeshire*, and obtained a Chapter of Incorporation of King *Edward III.* for twenty-four Fellowships and six Scholars, but founded only six Fellowships and two Scholarships.

**Benefactors.** Subsequent Benefactors were, King *Henry VI.* who gave the Rectory and Manor of *Sobum*,



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*Sobam*, the Priory of *Great Linton*, the Chapel of *St. Margaret* in *Isleham*, all in *Cambridgeshire*, together with all the Lands and Tythes thereto belonging; *Laurence Booth*, Archbishop of *York*, and lord Chancellor of *England*; *Robert Shorter*, D. D. Master of *St. John's College*, and afterwards of *Pembroke*; *Sir Philip Booth*, Knt. *Edmund Grindall*, Master, Archbishop of *Canterbury*, founded one Fellowship and three Scholarships; *Lancelot Andrews*, Master, Bishop of *Winchester*, founded two Fellowships, and gave the Rectory of *Rawreth* in *Essex*, and his Books, to the Library; *Sir Robert Hitcham*, Knt. *Matthew Wren*, Master of *St. Peter's College*, and Bishop of *Ely*, built the Chapel, and endowed it with the Manor of *Hardwick* in *Cambridgeshire* to keep it in Repair; *Thomas Scotals Rotherham*, Master, built that Part of the University Library, which was lately pulled down for the Building of the New Library; was a Benefactor to *St. Mary's Church*, and to *Lincoln College* in *Oxford*.

### BISHOPS and EMINENT MEN.

*William de Bottleham*, Bishop of *Rocheſter*,  
1389. 13 Ric. 2.

*William Sinwood*, Bishop of *St. David's*,  
1424. 20. Hen. 6.

*John Sangton*, Bishop of *St. David's* 1447.  
25 Hen. 6.

*Lawrence*

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*Laurence Booth*, Archbishop of York,  
1476. 16 Ed. 4.

*Thomas Rotherham*, Archbishop of York,  
1480. 20 Ed. 4.

*Thomas Langton*, Bishop of Winton, 1493.  
8 Hen. 7.

*William Smith*, Bishop of Lincoln, 1495.  
11 Hen. 7.

*Richard Fox*, Bishop of Winton, 1500. 16  
Hen 7.

*Roger Layburn*, Bishop of Carlisle, 1503.  
19 Hen. 7.

*Nicolas Ridley*, Bishop of London, 1550.  
4 Ed. 6. who died a Martyr.

*Richard Cheiney*, Bishop of Bristol, 1562.  
4 Eliz.

*Edmund Grindall*, Archbishop of Canter-  
bury, 1576. 19 Eliz.

*John Young*, Bishop of Rochester, 1577. 20  
Eliz.

*John Whitgift*, Archbishop of Canterbury,  
1583. 25 Eliz.

*Thomas Dove*, Bishop of Peterborough,  
1600. 43 Eliz.

*John Bridges*, Bishop of Oxford, 1603. 1  
Jac. 1.

*Lancelot Andrews*, Bishop of Ely, 1609. 7  
Jac. 1.

*Samuel Harsenet*, Bishop of Chichestre,  
1609. 7 Jac. 1.

*Nicolas Felton*, Bishop of Ely, 1618. 16  
Jac. 1. John

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*John Harsenet*, Archbishop of *York*, 1628.

4 Car. 1.

*George Cook*, Bishop of *Bristol*, 1632. 8  
Car. 1.

*Theophilus Field*, Bishop of *Hereford*, 1635.

11 Car 1.

*Matthew Wren*, Bishop of *Ely*, 1638. 13  
Car. 1.

*Ralph Browning*, Bishop of *Exeter*, 1642.  
17 Car. 1.

*Benjamin Laney*, Bishop of *Ely*, 1667. 19  
Car. 2.

*Joseph Hall*, Bishop of *Bristol*, 1691. 3  
*Wm. & Mary*.

*Dr. Cotterel*, a Bishop in *Ireland*.

*Robert Thorpe*, Master, Lord Chief Justice  
of the Common Pleas, and afterward, Lord  
Chancellor in the Reign of *Edward III*.

*William Lindwood*, Bishop of *St. David's*,  
Author of the *Provincials*.

*John Bradford*, who died a Martyr.

*John Rogers*, the first Martyr in *Queen  
Mary's* Reign.

*William Fulke*, the Author of the Confuta-  
tion of the *Rhemish* Translation of the Bible.

*Edmund Spencer*, the Poet, Author of the  
*Fairy Queen*.

*Thomas Stanley*, Author of the *History of  
Philosophy*, and the Publisher of *Æschilus*.

*Henry Isaacson*, the Chronologer.

The present Society consists of one Mas-  
ter, fifteen Fellows, two By-Fellows, one  
D founded

*A Description of the*

founded by *Benjamin Laney*, Bishop of *Ely*, the other by *William Smart*, Alderman of *Ipswich*. Total Number of Students generally between fifty and sixty.

The present Master is the Reverend *Roger Long*, D. D. F. R. S. and *Lownd's* Professor of Astronomy, elected Master 1733.

CORPUS CHRISTI or BENE'T COLLEGE.

- Name. This College, denominated *Collegium Corporis Christi & Beate Mariæ Virginis*, is usually called *Bene't College*, from its Situation near *St. Benedict's Church*, which is appropriated thereto. It was founded in the Year
- Founda-  
tion  
1350. 1350. by two religious Societies, or Gilds, in the Town of *Cambridge*, called *Corpus-Christi*, and the Blessed Virgin *Mary*; which united under the Protection of *Henry Duke of Lancaster*, surnamed *Torto Collo*. Their Aldermen obtained, by his means, a Licence from King *Edward III.* to convert these Houses into a College, and endow it for one Master and two Fellows: The Number of Fellows was soon after increased to eight, by the Munificence of Sir *John Cambridge*;
- Subse-  
quent Be-  
nefactors. *Henry Fangmore*, one of the principal Brethren of the said Gilds; *Elizabeth*, Wife of *Thomas Brotherton Duke of Norfolk*, Son of *Edward I.* *Eleanor Batelar*, her Sister; and other Friends to the Society: To which Archbishop *Parker* added two more, which he ap-



appropriated to the City of *Norwich*; and at the same time obliged the College to found two others, and to provide for them out of their former Revenues: He founded also fourteen Scholarships, procured a new Body of Statutes, gave the Advowson of the living of *St. Mary Abchurch* in *London*, several large Sums of Money, a handsome Set of gilt Plate, with many printed Books, among which is one, intituled, *Rhetorica nova, impressa Cant.* 1478. shewing the Antiquity of Printing in *Cambridge*; a most valuable Collection of Manuscripts, well known to the learned World, and of which *Dr. Stanley*, Dean of *St. Asaph*, and late Master of this College, has published a very accurate Catalogue.

The principal Benefactors, besides those already mentioned, were, *Sir Nicolas Bacon*, Lord Keeper of the Great Seal, who was a Student of this house, founded six Scholarships, and gave 200*l.* toward building the Chapel, which is a regular well proportioned Chapel. Room, and has lately been adorned by a very handsome Altar Piece, erected at the Expence of *Sir Jacob Astley*, Bart. who was educated here; other Benefactors were *John Meers* Esq; *Beadle*; the Honourable *Roger Manners*, Brother to the Earl of *Rutland*, and Gentleman of the Bed-chamber to *Queen Elizabeth*; *John Botewright*, D. D. the seventh Master; *Leonard Cawson*; *J. Booth*,

*A Description of the*

Present  
Society.

D. D. *J. Borrage*; *Richard Sterne*, Archbishop of *York*; Dr. *John Spencer*, late Master, and Dean of *Ely*, the Author of that valuable Work, *De Legibus Hebræorum*, gave an Estate of 200*l.* per *Ann.* for the Augmentation of the Mastership, Stipends of Resident Fellows, Scholars and Servants, for the founding one Scholarship, and charitable Uses; Dr. *Thomas Tennison*, Archbishop of *Canterbury*, was a considerable Benefactor; and Dr. *Thomas Herring*, late Archbishop of *Canterbury*, who left the Society a thousand Pounds towards rebuilding the Old House, Dr. *Tooke*, late Master of *Bishop Stortford*, formerly a Member of this Society; which consists, at present, of one Master and 12 Fellows: The Number of Scholarships and Exhibitions are 45; and the Number now upon the Boards are Bachelors of Divinity and Masters of Art, and 33 Students.

The present Master is the Reverend *John Green*, D. D. and Bishop of *Lincoln*, elected Master 1750.

### BISHOPS of this College.

*Thomas Gottherick* or *Goodrick*, Bishop of *Ely*, 1534. 25 Hen. 8.

*Matthew Parker*, Archbishop of *Canterbury*, 1559. 2 Eliz.

*Richard Fletcher*, Bishop of *London*, 1594. 37. Eliz.

*John*

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*John Jagon*, Bishop of *Norwich*, 1602. 45  
E iz.

*John Boyle*, Bishop of *Cork*, 1618.

*Richard Boyle*, Archbishop of *Tuam*, 1638.

*Richard Sterne*, Archbishop of *York*, 1664.

16 Car. 2.

*Thomas Tennison*, Archbishop of *Canterbury*, 1694. 6 Will. 3.

*Samuel Bradford*, Bishop of *Rockester*, 1713.  
9 Geo. 1.

*Thomas Green*, Bishop of *Ely*, 1723. 10  
Geo. 1.

*Edward Tennison*, Bishop of *Ossory* in *Ireland*.

*Elias Sydal*, Bishop of *Gloucester*, 1731. 5  
Geo. 2.

*Matthias Mawson*, Bishop of *Chichester*,  
1740. 13 Geo. 2. afterwards of *Ely* 1754.

*Thomas Herring*, Archbishop of *York*, af-  
terwards of *Canterbury*, 1747. 21 Geo. 2.

*William Ashburnham*, Bishop of *Chichester*,  
1754.

## TRINITY-HALL.

The College denominated *Trinity-Hall*, stands out of the Town upon the Banks of the River, a little North of *Clare-Hall*: It is now one of the prettiest Colleges in this University, having been lately faced with Stone, both within and without.

They have a very pretty Chapel, but small: Chapel.  
the Altar-piece is finely painted, containing

*A Description of the*

taining the History of the blessed Virgin's presenting our Saviour in the Temple.

Hall.

The Hall, which is 36 Feet long, 24 broad, and as much in Height, is a beautiful Room: There is a Gallery for Music at the North End; and on the South is a fine Pourtrait of Sir *Nathanael Lloyd*, in a sitting Posture; by whose Benefaction the College is so much improved; and on his Left is lately put up a beautiful Painting of Dr. *Edward Sympson*, the present Master.

The Combination Room is also much admired, being elegantly fitted up.

Library.

Besides other Books in the Library, there is a complete Study of Civil and Common Law Books.

Garden.

Their Garden is small; but the Terrass lying on the Banks of the River, affords one of the pleasantest Prospects about *Cambridge*.

Founder.

<sup>1351.</sup>  
26 Ed. 3. *Trinity-Hall* was a Hotel, or House, for the Entertainment of Students, before any Colleges were erected: Enlarged by *Richard Ling*, Chancellor of the University; *Walter Backton*, *Thomas Walsingham*, and others. *Richard Crawden*, Prior of *Ely*, in the latter End of *Edward III.* obtained it of that King for his Monks to study in; but sold it afterwards to *W. Bateman*, Bishop of *Norwich*, with the Lands thereto belonging: And the Bishop, having obtained the King's Licence or Charter to erect it into a College, appointed one Master, two Fellows, and three Scholars,



lars, to be Students in the Civil and Canon Law; and one Fellow to study Divinity, and be Chaplain to the College.

This College is intended to be greatly enlarged by the Addition of one whole Court towards the Water.

Subsequent Benefactors, were, *Simeon Dal-* Benefac-  
*ling, Walter Husk, Robert Goodnap, John* <sup>tors.</sup>  
*Maplid, Gabriel Dan, Richard Nix* Bishop of  
*Norwich, Stephen Gardiner, Matthew Par-*  
*ker, Dr. Harvey, Mr. Busbie, Mr. Hare,*  
*Dr. Cowel, Sir George Newman, Dr. Eden,*  
*Sir Nathanael Lloyd. Dr. Monse* gave 8*ol. per*  
*Annum* for repairing the Road towards Lon-  
*don* by *Hawkestone* Mills; *Dr. Harvey* gave  
8*l. per Annum* for repairing the Roads to-  
wards *Ditton*; — *Andrews, LL.D.* late  
Fellow of this College, Master of the Facul-  
ties, and Chancellor of *London*, was a very  
munificent Benefactor.

BISHOPS who had their Education in  
this COLLEGE.

*Marmaduke Lumly*, Bishop of *Lincoln*, 1449.  
28 Hen. 6.

*Stephen Gardiner*, Bishop of *Winchester*,  
1531. 23 Hen. 8.

*Richard Sampson*, Bishop of *Coventry* and  
*Litchfield*, 1542. 34 Hen. 8.

*William Barlow*, Bishop of *Lincoln*, 1608.  
6 Jac. 1.

*Adam*

*A Description of the**Adam Ottley, Bishop of St. David's 1712.**12 Anne.**Richard Reynolds, Bishop of Lincoln, 1723.*  
*9 Geo. 1.*Present<sup>d</sup>  
State.

The present Society consists of one Master, 12 Fellowships, 14 Scholarships, one Exhibition: Total of Fellows, Scholars, and Students, of all Sorts, generally about 50.

The present Master is the Worshipful *Edward Sympson*, Doctor of Laws, Dean of the Arches, &c. elected, 1735.

## COLLEGE of GONVIL and CAIUS.

Situation.

Courts.  
Gates.

*Gonvil* and *Caius*, usually called *Keys College*, is situate in the Middle of the Town, North of the Senate-House, consisting of three neat Courts, in which there are two remarkable Gates: One of them, in the Middle of the College, by which two of the Courts have a Communication, is esteemed a fine Piece of Architecture: On this there are two Inscriptions; the one whereof denominates it, *The Gate of Virtue*, and the other, *The Gate of Wisdom*: Another Gate opens towards the Schools, in which are seen the following Orders of Architecture; viz. *Doric*, *Ionic*, and the *Corinthian*.

Chapel.

The Chapel is not large, but justly admired for its Beauty: It is elegantly fitted up with Seats and Wainscotting of *Norway Oak*, neatly

neatly ornamented with carved Work; at the East End is a neat Altar with a good Painting, representing the Annunciation of the Blessed *Virgin Mary*, after *Carlo Maratti*; at the West on each Side the Entrance are handsome Seats for the Master and President, and over them a spacious Gallery for the Master's Family.

The Hall is a well-proportioned Room, Hall.  
39 Feet long, and 21 broad: the Combina-Combina-  
tion Room is an exceeding good one, well nation-  
furnished and adorned. This opens into the Room.  
Library, provided with valuable Books and Library.  
Manuscripts; particularly History, Heraldry,  
and Pedigrees.

The principal Court of this College has been partly rebuilt, and the rest cased with Stone, and fashed in an elegant Manner.

The College was built in part by *Edmund de Gonville*, Rector of *Terrington* and *Rushworth* in *Norfolk*; for whom *Walter de Ma-* First  
mei obtained a Licence or Charter of King 1348.  
*Edward III.* Anno 1348. to incorporate the 23 Ed. 3.  
same. *Edmund* began to build it where the Orchard and Tennis court of *Bene't* stand; but dying soon after, left a large Sum of Money to Dr. *William Bateman*, Bishop of *Norwich*, to finish and endow it. The Bishop removed the Site, and built it near *Trinity-Hall*, which he himself had founded; and having endowed it with Lands and Tenements, gave it the Name of *Gonvil-Hall*:  
appointed

appointed a Master, four Fellows, and two Scholars. Above 200 Years after, Anno  
 Second 1557, 6 *Philip and Mary, John Caius, M.D.*  
 Founder. added a new Court to this College, and built  
 1557. three Gates, endowing the College with the  
 6 *Phil. & Mary.* Demesnes of *Crokeffy* in *Rickmonsworth* in  
*Hertfordshire*, the Manor of *Bincomb* in *Dor-*  
*setshire*, with the Advowson of the Parsonages  
 of *Rungton* and *Burnhamsthorp* in *Norfolk*, and  
 the Manor of *Swansly* at *Caxton* in *Cam-*  
*bridgeshire*, and doubled the Number of  
 Fellows.

Benefac-  
 tors.

Other Benefactors were, the Lady *Mary Pakenham*, the Lady *Anne Scroop*, the Lady *Elizabeth Cleere*, Dr. *Balie*, *Stephen Smith*, *Richard Willifon*, *Thomas Atkins*, *Peter Hewit*, *William Gale*, *Thomas Willows*, *William Sigo*, Dr. *Knight*, *John Whitaire*; *Matthew Parker*, Archbishop of *Canterbury*; *Robert Traps*, and *Joan* his Wife, and *Joyce Frankling* their Daughter; Dr. *Wendy*, Dr. *Bishbie*, Dr. *Harvey*, Sir *William Paston*, *William Cutting*, Dr. *Legg*, Dr. *Branthwaite*, Dr. *Gostlin*, Dr. *Perte*, Dr. *Wells*.

### BISHOPS and EMINENT MEN.

*John Colton*, Archbishop of *Armagh*, Pri-  
 mate of *Ireland*.

*John Rukingale*, Bishop of *Chichester*, 1426.  
 4 *Hen. 6.*

*William*



*University of Cambridge.*

47

*William Linwood*, Bishop of *St. David's*,  
1442. 20 *Hen.* 6.

*Nicolas Shaxton*, Bishop of *Sarum*, 1535.  
26 *Hen.* 8.

*William Repps* or *Rug*, Bishop of *Norwich*,  
1536. 28 *Hen.* 8.

*John Skippe*, Bishop of *Hereford*, 1539. 31  
*Hen.* 8.

*William Lucy*, Bishop of *St. David's*, 1660.  
12 *Car.* 2.

*Francis White*, Bishop of *Ely*, 1713. 13.  
*Anne.*

*Dr. Gooch*, Bishop of *Norwich*, 1738. 12  
*Geo.* 2.

*Dr. Hartstrong*, Bishop of *Offory* in *Ireland*.

*John White*, *Francis White*, *Dr. Fletcher*,  
*William Watts*, *Jeremy Taylor*, D.D. *Dr.*  
*Brady* the Historian, *Thomas Legg*, LL.D.  
*Thomas Wendy*, M.D. *William Butts*, M.D.  
*Henry Walker*, M.D. *John Gostlin*, M.D.  
*William Harvey*, M.D. who found out the  
Circulation of the Blood; *Francis Glisson*,  
*Francis Prujean*, M.D. *Sir Thomas Gresham*,  
who founded the *Royal Exchange* at *London*;  
*Richard Parker*, *Robert Sherringham*, *Gregory*  
*Sayer*, *George Essey*, *Edward Wright*, and many  
more, especially eminent Physicians: *Mr. Fuller*  
reckons up 27 in his Time, several of them  
Physicians to the Royal Family.

The present Society consists of one Ma-  
ster, 26 Fellowships, 71 Scholarships, four  
Exhibitions: Number of Fellows, Scholars,  
and

and Students of all Sorts upon the Book, at present 91.

The present Master is Sir *James Burrough*, Knt. elected Master 1754.

### KING'S COLLEGE.

**Situation.** *King's* College is situate between *Trompington-Street*, and the River, and may, on many Accounts, be deemed the most magnificent College in *Europe*. It contains several large Piles of Building, detached from each other: The old Court, which resembles a

**Old Court.**

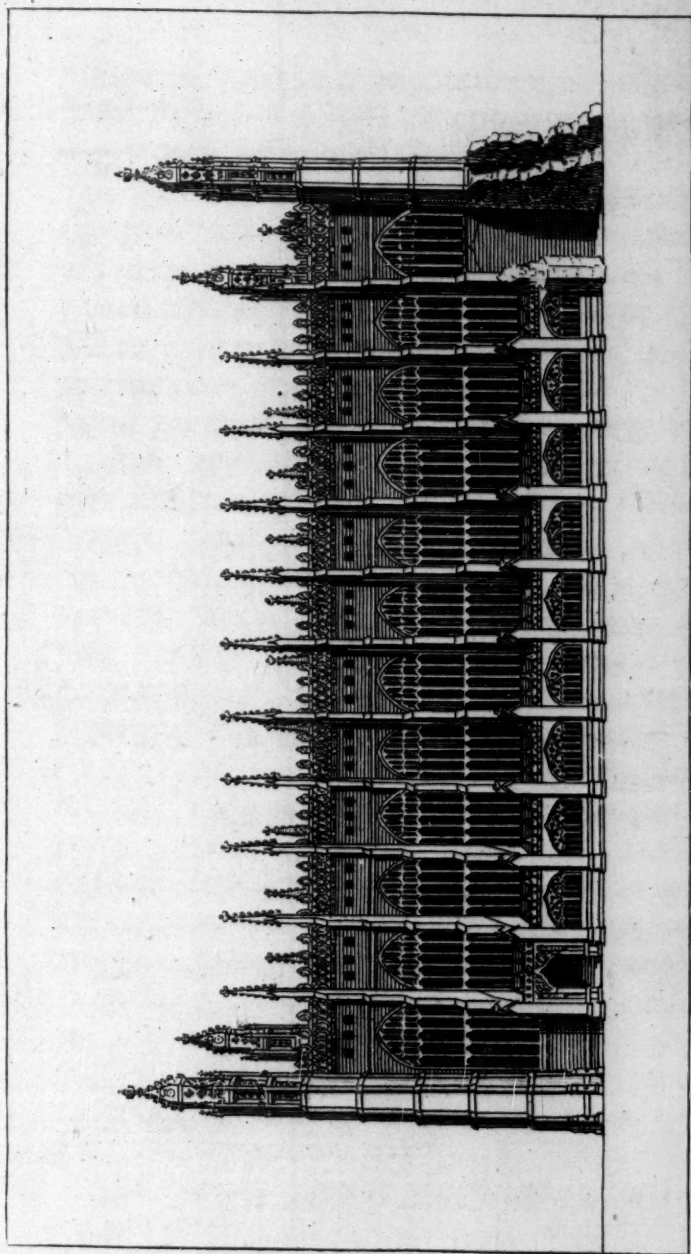
Castle more than a College, is situate on the North side of the Chapel, between the public Schools and *Clare-Hall*, being about 120 Feet long, and 90 broad, built of Stone to a great Height; in which there are not many commodious Apartments.

**The new Court.**

The New forms a Quadrangle by the Chapel on the North, the new Building (which is very magnificent) on the West, and a Brick Building on the East, in which are a School, and some other Apartments; adjoining to which is a very large Lodge for the Provost: On the South another Pile of Building is designed, which is to contain the Hall and Provost's Lodge, with other Apartments. This Quadrangle is upwards of 300 Feet long, and almost as many broad.

**Chapel.**

The Chapel is one of the finest Pieces of *Gothic* Architecture now remaining in *Europe*.



KING'S COLLEGE CHAPEL.





304 Feet long, and 73 broad from Outside to Outside, and 40 within; and 91 Feet in Height to the Battlements, and yet not a single Pillar to sustain the Roofs, for there are two; the first of Stone, finely wrought, the other of Timber, covered with Lead, between which a Man may walk upright. It is adorned with 26 beautiful Pinnacles, of which the four principal are 150 Feet high, finely carved; and are seen at 20 Miles Distance. There is such a profusion of Carved-work, both within and without, as is no where to be paralleled. The Carving of the numerous Stalls is inimitable, as well as that on the Organ Gallery, where still remains an Image of God the Father, driving the fallen Angels out of Heaven. The various Pieces of Scripture-History, painted on the 26 spacious Windows, are very near intire still; but were in some danger of being demolished in the Civil Wars, when the Parliament Forces were in Possession of the Chapel: But *Cromwell* seems to have had a particular Regard for the University where he had his Education, and for a Town he had the Honour to represent in Parliament, or it is not to be conceived why he should suffer the Figures of Saints and Angels, and even an Image of God the Father, to remain, when every thing of this Kind was erased in every other part of the Kingdom almost, and scarce a Cross permitted to stand in Colours, or on

a Sign-post; and the painted Windows of *Canterbury Cathedral* were sold, as 'tis said, to the *Spanish* Ambassador. A very grand Altar-Piece is intended speedily to be erected in this Chapel.

New  
Building.

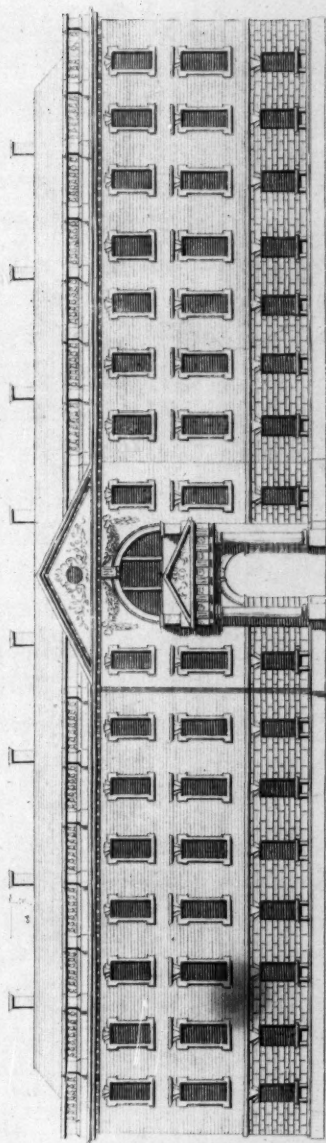
The new Building, which extends from the Chapel to the Southward, is 236 Feet in Length, 46 in Breadth, and near 50 Feet high, built with *Portland Stone*, and contains three Floors above the Cellars; the Apartments exceeding grand and commodious, the Rooms 13 Feet high.

The Brick Building on the East Side of the Square has nothing extraordinary in its Structure, any more than the Provost's Lodge; but the Apartments are commodious enough.

There are several Gardens and Orchards belonging to this College; and, besides the River that runs thro' them, there are some Moats and Canals, with thick shady Groves of Elms, which render the Avenues to the College exceeding pleasant: and no Place is capable of greater Improvement, by cutting Vists through the Grove, and laying out the Waste Ground about it into regular Walks and Canals: all which is designed to be done (when the remaining Part of the great Square is finished) according to the Plan given by the late ingenious Mr. *Bridgman*.

Founders.

King *Henry* the VIth founded and endowed  
1441. this College, appointed one Provost, 70  
20 Hen. 6. Fellows,



*The West front of the new Building at King's Coll.*





## University of Cambridge.

51

Fellows and Scholars, three Chaplains, six Clerks, 16 Choristers, and a Music-Master, who is now the Organist, 16 Officers of the Foundation, 12 Servitors for the Senior Fellows, and six poor Scholars; amounting in all to 140.

King *Henry* the VIIIth extended the Building of the Chapel 188 Feet in Length, and finished the Outside Shell. *Henry 7.*

King *Henry* the VIIIth finished the Inside, *Henry 8.* erecting the Stalls, adorning it with great Variety of excellent Carving, and the Windows with painted Glass, containing the History of the most remarkable Events recorded in Scripture.

Subsequent Benefactors were, *William Town*; Benefactor. *John Plenith*, who gave 160 Marks; *William Wyche*, *William Skelton*, *Nicholas West*, *William Seales*, Dr. *Cowel*; *William Smith*, Provost, who gave Books of 100l. Value, a Salt, worth 40l. and other Legacies; *Adam Robins*, *William Henshaw*; and *Thomas Weaver*, Fellow, who wainscoted the Choir.

The present Provost is the Reverend *John Sumner*, D. D. and Canon of *Windsor*, elected, 1756. *Provost.*

## BISHOPS and EMINENT MEN.

*Nicholas Cloose*, Bishop of *Carlisle*, then of *Litchfield*, 1451.

*John Chedworth*, Bishop of *Lincoln*, 1452.

*A Description of the*

*Thomas Rotherham*, Bishop of *Rocheſter*, then Archbishop of *York*, 1467.

*Oliver King*, Bishop of *Exeter*, then *Bath* and *Wells*, 1492.

*Jeffery Bliſh*, Bishop of *Litchfield* and *Coventry*, 1503.

*Nicholas Weſt*, Bishop of *Ely*, 1515.

*Nicholas Hawkins*, Bishop of *Ely*, 1533.

*Thomas Goodrick*, Bishop of *Ely*, 1534.

*Edward Fox*, Bishop of *Hereford*, 1535.

*Robert Aldrich*, Bishop of *Carlisle*, 1537.

*George Day*, Bishop of *Chicheſter*, 1543.

*John Poinet*, Bishop of *Rocheſter*, then *Winton*, 1550.

*Richard Cox*, Bishop of *Ely*, 1559.

*Edmund Gueſt*, Bishop of *Rocheſter*, then *Sarum*, 1559.

*William Alley*, Bishop of *Exeter*, 1560.

*William Wickham*, Bishop of *Lincoln*, then *Wincheſter*, 1595.

*Thomas Ram*, Bishop of *Fernes* in *Ireland*.

*Richard Montague*, Bishop of *Chicheſter*, then *Norwich*, 1628.

*John Long*, Archbishop of *Armagh*, Primate of *Ireland*.

*William Murray*, Conduſt of this College, Bishop of *Llandaff*, 1627.

*John Pearson*, Bishop of *Cheſter*, 1672.

*James Fleetwood*, Bishop of *Worceſter*, 1675.

*William Fleetwood*, Bishop of *Ely*, 1714.

—— *Weſton*, Bishop of *Exeter*, 1724.

*Francis Hare*, Bishop of *Chicheſter*, 1727.

*William*

*University of Cambridge.*

53

*William Connisby*, a Judge.

*Edward Hall*, a Judge and Historian.

*Walter Haddon*, Master of the Requests to Queen Elizabeth.

*Thomas Wilson*, Secretary to Queen Elizabeth.

*Giles Fletcher*, Ambassador to Russia, Commissioner to Scotland and the Netherlands in the Reign of Queen Elizabeth.

*Dr. Thomas Ridley*, Vicar-General.

*John Osbourn*, Remembrancer.

*Joseph Jessop*, Secretary to Secretary Walsingham.

*Sir Albert Morton*, Secretary to King James I.

*Sir Francis Walsingham*, Secretary of State.

*Dr. John Cowel*, Author of the *Interpreter*.

*Sir William Temple*.

*Antony Wotton*, first Professor of Divinity in Gresham College.

*John Fryth*, Martyr.

*Laurence Saunders*, Martyr.

*Robert Glover*, Martyr.

*John Fuller*, Martyr, burnt in *Jesus-Green*.

*Sir Robert Walpole*, Earl of Orford, Knight of the Garter, and Prime Minister to King George the First and Second.

*Charles Lord Viscount Townshend*, Knight of the Garter, and Secretary of State to King George I.

## QUEEN'S COLLEGE.

**Situation.** *Queen's College* is situate on the River, near the Small Bridges; and contains two

**Courts.** Courts, besides a Pile of Building near the Gardens. The principal Court is 96 Feet long, and 84 broad: The second Court is surrounded by a Cloister, about 330 Feet in Circumference.

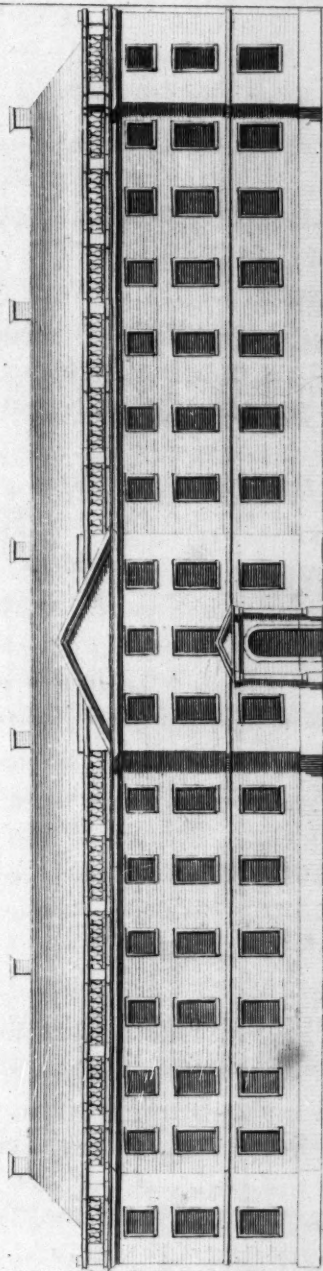
**Chapel.** The Chapel is about 54 Feet long, and 21 broad, and makes a good Appearance.

**Hall.** The Hall is a large and well-proportioned Room, beautified lately; and may now vie with any Hall in the University of its Dimensions; and the Library is well furnished with Books.

**Master's Lodge.** The Front of the College next the Water, including the President's Lodge, is intended to be rebuilt in an elegant Manner, Part of which is already finished, and when the Whole is completed, it will make an exceeding grand Front.

The greatest Beauty of this College is its Grove and Gardens; which lying on both Sides of the River, are connected with each other, and the College by two Bridges of Wood; one of which is of a curious Structure, lately built of one Arch upon Pieces of Stone: The Gardens being very extensive, well planted with Fruit, and adorned with Rows of Elms, and fine Walks, make it a very





*The West front of the new Building at Queen's Coll.*



very agreeable Retirement for Students : And indeed this, and many of the Colleges of the University, are situate in the Country, in a Manner, far removed from the Noise and Hurry of the Town.

*Margaret*, Daughter of *Reyner* Duke of *Anjou*, titular King of *Sicily* and *Jerusalem*, <sup>1448.</sup> and Wife of *Henry VI.* King of *England*, <sup>27 Hen. 6.</sup> founded this College; to which she gave Lands, to the Value of 200l. per Annum, appointing a President and four Fellows.

*Sir John Wenlock* laid the first Stone of the Chapel, 15 April, 1448. on which he caused this Inscription to be engraved: *Exit Domine nostræ Margarette Dominus in Refugium, & Lapis iste in Signum.* “The Lord shall be a “Refuge for Lady *Margaret*, of which this “Stone is a Witness.” This was a little before the second War between the Houses of *York* and *Lancaster*, in which *Sir John Wenlock*, who laid this Stone, was killed, King *Henry* the VIth. and his Queen the Foundress, defeated, and forced to fly to *Scotland* for Refuge; and the King at length murdered.

Queen *Elizabeth*, Consort of King *Edward IV.* was so considerable a Benefactress, that she is annually commemorated as a Cofoundress of the College.

*Andrew Ducket*, a Friar, Rector of *St. Botolph's* in *Cambridge*, and Principal of *Bernard's* Hotel, the sole Procurer and Advancer of this Found-  
Benefactors.

Foundation, was the first Master of this House, in which Station he continued 40 Years; and, having the good Fortune to be favoured by both the Houses of *York* and *Lancaster*, he obtained Contributions from the Princes of both Families; particularly from King *Richard III.* and Queen *Elizabeth*, Relict of Sir *John Gray*, and Wife to King *Edward IV.* and other Noble Benefactors; which enabled him to finish the College.

King *Richard's* Benefaction alone, if it had not been resumed in the succeeding Reign by *Henry VII.* had been an ample Provision for this Society; for it consisted of all the Estate of *John de Vere*, 13th Earl of *Oxford*, which was forfeited on his adhering to the Earl of *Richmond*, afterwards *Henry VII.* but restored to the Earl of *Oxford* again on King *Henry's* mounting the Throne.

Other Benefactors were, *Thomas Barry*, Citizen of *London*, who gave the Ground on which the College was built; *John Mark*, Lady *Jane Burrough*, *John Collinson*, *John Green*, *John Alfey*, Lady *Wiat*, founded each of them one Fellowship; *John Drewell*, Canon of *St. Paul's London*, founded two Fellowships; *John Darby* founded one Fellowship; and Lady *Margery Ross* founded the five senior Divines' Fellowships; *Jane Inglethorpe*, *George Duke of Clarence*, *Cicely Duchess of York*, *Richard Duke of Gloucester*, and the



the Lady *Anne* his Wife, *Edward* Earl of *Salisbury*, *Maud* Countess of *Oxford*, *Marmaduke* Lomby, Bishop of *Lincoln*, *Andrew* Duckett Master, *Hugh* Trotter, D.D. *William* Weld, Sir *Thomas* Smith, *Henry* Willshaw, Dr. *Stokes*, *John* Chettham, *Henry* Hastings, Earl of *Huntingdon*, *John* Jossin, *George* Mountain, *John* Davenant.

BISHOPS and EMINENT MEN.

*John* Fisher, Bishop of *Rocheſter*, 1504. 10  
Hen. 7.

*William* Glynn, Bishop of *Bangor*, 1555. 3  
Mary.

*William* Chadderton, Bishop of *London*, 1579.  
21 Eliz.

*William* Cotton, Bishop of *Exeter*, 1598.  
40 Eliz.

*John* Jegon, Bishop of *Norwich*, 1602. 45  
Eliz.

*John* Davenant, Bishop of *Sarum*, 1621.  
19 Jac. 1.

*George* Montague, Archbishop of *York*, 1628.  
4 Car. 1.

*John* Towers, Bishop of *Peterborough*, 1638.  
14 Car. 1.

*Antony* Sparrow, Bishop of *Norwich*, 1676.  
28 Car. 2.

*Simon* Patrick, Bishop of *Ely*, 1691. 3 Wm.  
& Mary.

*Deſider.*

*A Description of the*

*Desider. Erasmus, Henry Bullock, Dr. Foreman, Sir Thomas Smith, Thomas Brightman, Stephen Nettles, John Weaver, Mr. Fuller, Author of the Church History.*

Present  
State.

The present Society consists of one President, 20 Fellowships, 45 Scholarships, eight Exhibitions: Number of Fellows, Scholars, and Students, of all Sorts, usually about 60.

The present President is *Robert Plumpton*, D. D. and Prebendary of *Norwich*, elected 1760.

## CATHARINE-HALL.

Situation.

This College or Hall of *S. Catharine* is situate between *Queen's College* on the West: and *Trompington-street* on the East; the principal Front on the West, opposite to *Queen's College*, being one of the most extensive and regular Fronts in the University: The Entrance of the College on this Side is thro' a handsome Portico, that leads into a Court about 180 Feet long, and 120 broad, in the Middle of which is a pretty Flower-Garden, surrounded by Palisado-pales; and tho' there be no large Gardens belonging to this College, yet those Apartments on the West, which command a Part of *Queen's Gardens*, are exceeding pleasant.

Chapel.

The Chapel, on the North Side of the Court, is a fine Piece of Architecture, built chiefly

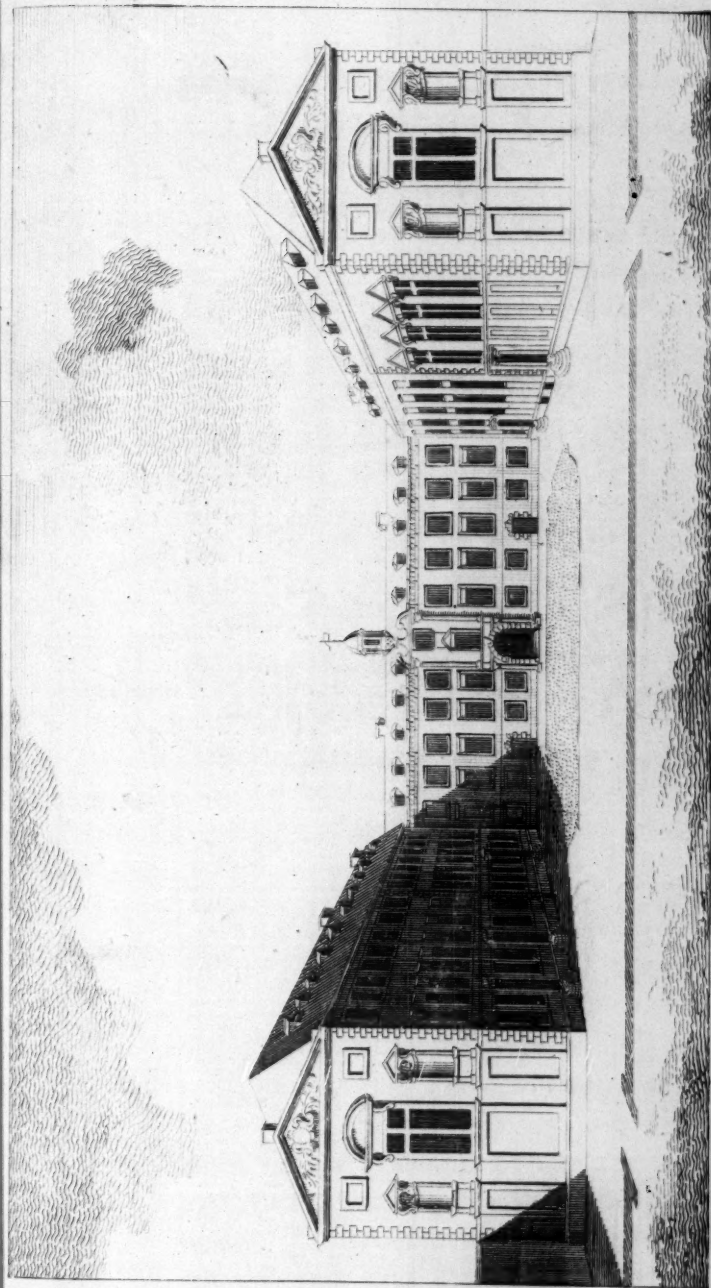
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chiefly of Brick ; but the Door-case, Window-frames, and Coins, are of Stone ; which have a very good Effect. This Chapel including the Anti-chapel, is about 75 Feet long, 30 broad, and 36 in Height, finely beautified and adorned ; and in the Anti chapel is a noble Monument of white Marble, erected by Sir *William Daws*, late Archbishop of *York*, in Memory of his Lady.

The Hall is moderately large, about 42<sup>Hall.</sup> Feet long, and 24 broad, and of a proportionable Height : Over this and the Combination-room is the Library, a very handsome Room, lately fitted up and enlarged at the sole Expende of the Rev. Dr. *Sherlock*, late Bishop of *London*, who by his Will bequeathed to the College his large and valuable Library.

The Master's Lodge is a spacious lofty<sup>Master's</sup> Building, which takes up great Part of the<sup>Lodge.</sup> South Side of the Court ; and an additional Building on the South Side (by a late Benefaction) is lately finished, extending as far to the Eastward as the Chapel, and now forms a regular uniform Court ; and shortly the whole East Side will be laid open : Gates and Pallisadoes complete the Entrance from *Trompington-street*.

This College was founded by *Robert Woodlark*, S.T.P. Chancellor of the University,<sup>Founder,</sup> having obtained a Licence or Charter for that End from King *Edward IV.* 1475. constituting a Master and three Fellows ; and three more

more were added by subsequent Benefactors, with thirty Scholars and Exhibitioners.

Bene-  
factors.

Subsequent Benefactors were, *Isabella* the Founder's Sister, *William Taylor*, *Richard Thompson*, *Hugh Pemberton*, *John Chester*, *John Duke*, *Robert Skirne*, *John Cartwright*, *John Goslin*, *Lady Elizabeth Barnardiston*, *John Rouse*, *John Fagg*, *Sir Charles Bolis*, *Bart. Charles Caesar*, *William Spence*, *Edward Pickering*, *Robert Spurton*, *Thomas Beddingfield*, *Peter Pheasant*, *Thomas and John Knivet*, *Matthew Scrivener*; *Edwin Sandys*, Archbishop of *York*; *John Overall*, Bishop of *Litchfield*; *Ralph Browning*, Bishop of *Exeter*; *John Lightfoot*, S.T.P. *Sir Thomas Rookly*, one of the Judges of the Court of Common-Pleas; *Hugo Gamet*, *Catharine Miles*, *Robert Sympson*, *Richard Welson*, *Dr. Addenbrook*, *Mr. Franklin*, *Mr. Holway*, *Archbishop Dawes*, *Dr. Sherlock*; *Queen Anne*, who annexed the Prebend of *Norwich* to the College; *Mr. Ship*; *Lady Moyer*; *Dr. Leng*, Bishop of *Norwich*; *Dr. Cross* and *Dr. Hubbard*, Masters; *Mrs. Mary Camden*, of *Norton* in *Yorkshire*, who left a considerable Estate for finishing the Building, opposite the Chapel, and for founding six Fellowships, and ten Scholarships; and *Dr. Thomas Sherlock*, late Bishop of *London*, who besides the fore-mentioned Benefaction to the Library, has presented the College with a Range of noble Palisadoes

liscadoes of cast Iron, the whole Length  
of the West Front opposite Queen's Col-  
lege.

BISHOPS and EMINENT MEN.

*William Foster*, Bishop of Sodor and  
Man.

*Edwin Sandys*, Master, Archbishop of York,  
1576. 19 Eliz.

*John Mey*, Master, Bishop of Carlsberg, 1577.  
19 Eliz.

*John Overall*, Master, Bishop of Coventry  
and Litchfield, 1614. 12 Jac. 1.

*Ralph Browning*, Master, Bishop of Exeter,  
1642. 17. Car. 1.

*Sir William Dawes*, Master, Archbishop of  
York, 1713. 13 Annæ.

*Offspring Blackall*, Bishop of Exeter.

*John Leng*, Bishop of Norwich, 1723. 10  
Geo. 1.

*Benjamin Hoadly*, Bishop of Winchester, 1734.  
8 Geo. 2.

*Thomas Sherlock*, Bishop of Sarum, 1734.  
8 Geo. 2. and late Bishop of London.

*John Hoadly*, Archbishop of Armagh.

*Dr. Thomas*, Bishop of Lincoln.

*John Hutchinson*, Bishop of Down, and  
Conner.

*Richard Sibbs*, *John Lightfoot*, *Benjamin Ca-  
lamy*; *Mr. Eachard*, Author of the *Contempt  
of the Clergy*; *Mr. Strype*.

Present  
State.

Five Fellowships, two Chaplains: Number of Fellows, Scholars, and Students, of all Sorts, usually about 40.

The present Master is the Reverend *Kendrick Prescot*, D.D. and Prebendary of *Norwich*; elected 1741.

## J E S U S C O L L E G E.

**Situation.** *Jesus* College is situate out of the Town, a little East of it, surrounded by Groves, Gardens, and fine Meadows. The grand Front looks towards the South, being about 180 Feet in Length, regularly built and sashed. We enter the College by a magnificent Gate, over which are some of the pleasantest Apartments.

**Courts.** The principal Court is built on three Sides, being about 141 Feet long, and 120 broad: The West Side lies open to the Fields, having only a Dwarf Wall, and an Iron Palisade upon it. There is a fine Prospect of the Country on every Side.

**Chapel.** The Chapel resembles a Parish Church on the Outside, being built in the Form of a Cross, with a Tower, supported by Arches, over the Middle of it. The Chancel, or Choir, which is the only Part of it used for Divine Service at present, is handsomely fitted up, and adorned with an Altar-Piece, Stalls, and an Organ-Gallery; and in the Cross-Isle is still remaining a Tomb of one of the Nuns, with



with this Inscription: *Moribus ornata jacet hic beata Rosata.*

The Hall is a handsome Room, to which Hall. we ascend by several Steps; being about 54 Feet long, and 27 broad, and 30 Feet high, lately beautified, with a fine Painting at the upper end of Archbishop *Cranmer*, by *Reynolds*, the gift of Lord *Carysfort*, who was educated in this Society.

There is a Cloister like those we find in the Cloister. Convents and Nunneries abroad, which surrounds a small Court: From the Cloister we go into the Chapel, the Hall, the Master's Lodge, and the Apartments of the Students.

The Master's Lodge is one of the pleasantest in the University; and both the Master's Lodge. and Fellows have large Gardens adjoining to the College.

The Grove, which lies North of the College, is deservedly admired, being of a semi-circular Figure, and of a great extent; which frequently invites the Gentlemen of other Colleges to take the Air here.

*Jesus* College was originally a Convent Founded of *Benedictine* Nuns, founded in honour of on the Site the Blessed Virgin *Mary*, and St. *Rhadegund*, of a Nunnery. and endowed with the Dominical Lands adjoining by *Malcolm* IV. King of the *Scots*, 1496. 12 Hen. 7. and Earl of *Huntingdon* and *Cambridge*; which Nunnery, falling at last into great Decay, was, by Licence of King *Henry* VII. dissolved, and a College built instead thereof

*A Description of the*

by *John Alcock*, Bishop of *Ely*, for the Maintenance of a Master, six Fellows, and six Scholars, to be stiled, *The College of the blessed Virgin St. Mary, St. John the Evangelist, and the Virgin St. Rhadegund*, and commonly called *Jesus College*, from the conventual Church (now the Chapel,) dedicated at first to the Name of *Jesus*.

Future  
Benefac-  
tors.

Some of the principal Benefactors were, *James Stanley* Bishop of *Ely*, *Richard Pigot*, *Thomas Roberts*, *Roger Thorney*, *Sir Robert Read*, *John Andrews*, *Dr. Reston*, *Dr. Fuller*, *Lady Price*, *Lady Margaret Boswell*; *Richard Sterne*, Archbishop of *York*, who gave a yearly pension of 40*l.* for four Scholarships; *Dr. Brunfel*; *Tobias Rustat*, Esq; who founded eight Scholarships, each 50*l.* per Annum, for Clergymens Orphans; *Dr. Lyonel Gatford*, *Sir John Risly*, *Dr. William Cook*; *Thomas Sutton*, Esq; Founder of the *Charter-House* in *London*; *Thomas Thurlby*, Bishop of *Ely*, who gave the advowson of six Vicarages; and *Sir Thomas Proby*.

## BISHOPS and EMINENT MEN.

*Thomas Cranmer*, Archbishop of *Canterbury*, 1533. 24 *Hen.* 8.

*Thomas Goodrich*, Bishop of *Ely*, 1534. 25 *Hen.* 8.

*Joseph Bale*, Bishop of *Ossory*.

*William*

*University of Cambridge.*

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*William Hughs, Bishop of St. Asaph, 1573.*  
16 *Eliz.*

*Edmund Scambler, Bishop of Norwich, 1584.*  
27 *Eliz.*

*Hugh Bellot, Bishop of Chester, 1595.* 37  
*Eliz.*

*George Floyd, Bishop of Chester, 1604.* 2  
*Jac. 1.*

*Richard Bancroft, Archbishop of Canterbury, 1604.* 2 *Jac. 1.*

*John Owen, Bishop of St. Asaph, 1629.* 5  
*Car. 1.*

*Griffith Williams, Bishop of Ossory in Ireland.*

*Thomas Westfeild, Bishop of Bristol, 1641.*  
17 *Car. 1.*

*Humphry Henckman, Bishop of London, 1663.*  
15 *Car. 2.*

*Richard Sterne, Archbishop of York, 1664.*  
16 *Car. 2.*

*Robert Morgan, Bishop of Bangor, 1666.*  
18 *Car. 2.*

*John Pearson, Bishop of Chester, 1672.* 24  
*Car. 2.*

*Thomas Herring, Archbishop of York, afterwards Archbishop of Canterbury, 1747.*

*Matthew Hutton, Bishop of Bangor, late Archbishop of York, 1747.*

*Christopher Lord Hatton; Sir John Bramstone, Lord Chief Justice of the King's Bench; William Rubb, Godfrey Downs, John Dod, Esqrs; Sir William Boswell, Ed-*

*mund Foley, Esq; Richard Fanshawe, Dr. John North, Mr. Flamstead, Jos. Beaumont, and John Worthington, D.D.*

Present  
State.

Present State, Sixteen Fellowships, forty-one Scholarships and Exhibitioners : Number of Fellows, Scholars, and Students of all Sorts, seventy-seven.

The Rev'd *Lyndford Caryl*, D. D. the present Master, elected 1758. The Bishop of *Ely*, for the time being Visitor.

### CHRIST'S COLLEGE.

Situation.

*Christ's* College is situate North of *Emmanuel*, opposite to *St. Andrew's* Church, more in the Fields than in the Town. It has one grand Court, about 138 Feet long, and 120 broad, formed by the Chapel, the Master's Lodge, the Hall, and the Apartments for the Students : Two Sides of this Court have been lately cased with Stone, and regularly fashed in a handsome Manner, and the Remainder is intended to be made uniform with them : There is likewise an elegant uniform Pile of Stone Building, next the Garden, and the Fields, about 150 Feet in Length, from whence there is a very fine View of the adjacent Country.

New  
Building.

Chapel.

The Chapel, including the Anti-chapel, is about 84 Feet long, 27 broad, and 30 high, floored with Marble, well adorned and finished, and has a pretty Organ-Gallery on the North side of it.

There



There is a handsome Monument of White Marble on the North Side of the Al-ment of  
tar, erected to the Memory of Sir *Thomas* <sup>Sir Tho-</sup>  
*Finch*, Ambaffador in *Turky*, and Sir *John* <sup>mas Finch</sup>  
*Baines*, who had their Education in this Col-<sup>and Sir</sup>  
lege, travelled together, and were remarka-<sup>John</sup>  
ble for their Friendship, which continued to <sup>Baines.</sup>  
the End of their Lives. Sir *John* dying in  
*Turky*, his body was brought over, and in-  
terred here, *Anno* 1682. and his Friend Sir  
*Thomas*, who did not long furvive him, was  
buried in the same Vault.

The Hall is a handsome Room, lately Hall.  
beautified, 45 Feet long, 27 broad, and 30  
high.

The Fellows Garden is well laid out, Garden.  
and one of the pleafantest in the University:  
There are both open and close shady Walks,  
beautiful Alcoves, a Bowling-green, and an  
elegant Summer-house: beyond which  
there is a Cold-bath, furrounded with a lit-  
tle Wilderness.

It may not be improper to mention in Baths.  
this Place that there are feveral other Baths  
in the University; but the best, and which  
is a publick one, is in a little Wood two  
Miles West of the Town, near the Village  
of *Madingley*.

The Lady *Margaret*, Countess of *Rich*-Founded  
*mond* and *Darby*, Mother of King *Henry* <sup>1505.</sup>  
VII. founded this College on the Site of a <sup>21 Hen. 7.</sup>  
Monastery, called *God's House*, without  
*Barnwell*-

*Barnwell-Gate*, opposite to *St. Andrew's Church*, appointing one Master, 12 Fellows, and 47 Scholars; in all 60: To which *King Edward VI.* added another Fellowship, to be maintained out of the Impropriation of *Bourne*, which he gave to the College, as well as the Revenues of *Bromwell-Abbey*. *Henry VI.* having founded the abovesaid Monastery of *God's House*, on the Site whereof *Christ's College* was built, that King is commemorated by them as one of their Founders. Sir *Thomas Finch*, and Sir *John Baines*, founded two Fellowships, and two Scholarships. Subsequent Benefactors were, *John Fisher*, Bishop of *Rocheſter*; Sir *Walter Mildmay*, *Richard Risy*, Dr. *Patison*, *Philip Rawlings*, — *Jennings*, *Nicolas Culverwell*, *Thomas Langton*, — *Wentworth*, *Robert Iſham*, *Richard Bunting*, *Richard Carr*.

Bene-  
factors.

#### BISHOPS and EMINENT MEN.

*Nicolas Heath*, Archbishop of *York*, 1555.  
2 Mary.

*Cuthbert Scot*, Bishop of *Cheſter*, 1556. 4  
Mary.

*William Hughs*, Bishop of *St. Aſaph*,  
1573. 16 Eliz.

*William Chadderton*, Bishop of *Lincoln*,  
1595. 37 Eliz.

*Antony Watſon*, Bishop of *Chicheſter*, 1596.  
38 Eliz.

*Valentine*

University of Cambridge.

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*Valentine Carey*, Bishop of *Exeter*, 1621.

19. *Jac. 1.*

*Dr. Johnson*, Archbishop of *Dublin*.

*Brute Babbington*, Bishop of *Londonderry* in *Ireland*.

*George Downham*, Bishop of *Londonderry*.

*William Chapel*, Bishop of *Ossory* in *Ireland*.

*John Sharp*, Archbishop of *York*, 1691. 3  
*Wm. & Mary.*

*Dr. Covel*, *Dr. Lightfoot*, *Antony Gilby*,  
*Arthur Hildersham*, *John Downham*, *Robert*  
*Hill*, *Edward Topsel*, *Thomas Drax*, *Richard*  
*Barnard*, *Nathaniel Shute*, *William Watty*,  
*Henry Scudder*, *Dr. Cudworth*; *Sir Robert*  
*Raymond*, Lord Chief Justice; *Nicolas Saun-*  
*derson*, Professor of Mathematics; *John*  
*Milton*, the Poet; *Laurence Eckard*, the  
Historian, and *Joseph Mede*, a celebrated  
Divine.

Present State, one Master, 15 Fellowships, Present  
and 54 Scholarships: Number of Fellows, State.  
Scholars, and Students, of all Sorts, usually  
about sixty.

The present Master is the Reverend *Hugh*  
*Thomas D. D.* and Dean of *Ely*, elected  
Master 1754.

St. JOHN'S COLLEGE.

*St. John's* College received its Name from Name.  
the dissolved Priory of *St. John's* on the  
Site

Site whereof it was built. It consists now of three Courts, lying between the High Street, and the River.

Courts.

The first Court is entered by a magnificent Gate, adorned with four tall Towers of Stone and Brick; on the North, or right Hand whereof stands the Chapel; on the West, opposite to the Gate, is the Hall; and the Rest of the Court is taken up by the Chambers of the Students; being about 228 Feet long, and 216 broad.

The second Court is chiefly taken up with the Apartments of the Fellows, which are the best in the College; only on the North a beautiful Gallery, belonging to the Master's Lodge, extends the whole Length of it. This is much the largest Court, being upwards of 270 Feet in Length, and 240 in Breadth.

From the second Court, we enter the third, by a grand Portico: This is the least, but the pleasantest Court of the three, being situate on the River, and the Walks and Groves on the opposite Side in full View. Under the apartments on the West is a commodious Cloister, and on the North is the College Library.

Chapel.

The Chapel, with the Anti-chapel, is about 120 Feet long, and 27 broad, separated by the Organ-Gallery. The Service is performed here as in Cathedrals; a certain Number



## University of Cambridge.

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Number of Singing men and Choiristers constantly attending.

The Hall is a good Room about 60 Feet Hall. long, and 30 broad.

The Lodge is a grand Apartment, especially the Gallery, which extends the Lodge. Length of the largest Court, and is well furnished with Pictures and other Ornaments.

From the Master's Lodge we pass into Library. the Library, a spacious Room, exceedingly well furnished with scarce and valuable Books in most Languages; and looks more like the Library of an University, than of a single College. There is one Class, given by Mr. *Prior*, which consists chiefly of *French* Books, particularly History; over which is a Pourtrait of Mr. *Prior*, well executed.

A fine Stone Bridge of 3 Arches lies over Bridge. the River, leading from the College to a grand Walk of lofty Elms; at the End of Walks. which lies the Fellows Garden, where they have an elegant Summer-house, and Bowling green, and most delightful Walks looking into *Trinity* Gardens on one Side, and an open champaign Country on the other. The Students Walks by the River-side, which encompass two pretty Meadows, are much admired: And if Wood, Water, and green Fields, can render

render any Place desirable, this will be allowed to be so.

Founder, <sup>1509.</sup> The Lady *Margaret*, Countess of *Richmond*, Daughter of *John Beaufort*, Duke of *Somerset*, Grandson of *John of Gaunt*, fourth Son of King *Edward III.* and Consort of *Edmund Tudor*, Earl of *Richmond*, by whom she had Issue *Henry* Earl of *Richmond*, afterwards King of *England*, by her last Will and Testament, dated *Anno 1509.* devised certain Lands in the Counties of *Devon*, *Somerset*, and *Northampton*, of the Value of 400*l.* per *Annum*, together with the Site of the dissolved Priory of *St. John's* in *Cambridge*, and the Revenue thereof, amounting to 80*l.* per *Annum*, to her Executors, in Trust, for the Building of a College on the Site of the said Priory, and endowing of it. In pursuance of the said Will, her Executors, *Richard Fox*, Bishop of *Winchester*, *John Fisher*, Bishop of *Rocheſter*, *Henry Hornby*, &c. having obtained a Charter for the Foundation, dated 9 *April*, 1511. the Building was begun, and the first Court finished *Anno 1515.* the Charges thereof came to between four and five thousand Pounds. But the Estates in the Counties of *Devon*, *Somerset*, and *Northampton*, having been resumed by the Crown, the Revenues of the College were at first very inconsiderable; whereupon the Allowance to each Fellow was no more than 12*d.* a Week, and

and 7d. a Week to each Scholar. In the Year 1516. Bishop *Fisher*, then Chancellor of the University, came down to Cambridge, College and was present at the Opening of the College, opened, constituting *Allen Percy* Master (*Robert Shor-* 1516. *ton* resigning, who had the Conduct of<sup>8</sup> Hen. 8. the Work, and Government of the College, while it was building,) and 31 Fellows, giving them a Set of Statutes, to which they were sworn.

Subsequent Benefactors were, *John Morton*, Benefactor, Archbishop of Canterbury; the Lady *Annetors*. *Booksby*, Dr. *Fell*, Dr. *Keyton*, *Hugh Ashton*, Dr. *Lupton*, Dr. *Thimbleby*, Dr. *Downham*, *John Constable*, *Robert Simpson*, *Robert Duckett*, *Thomas Lane*, *John Gregson*, *James Beresford*, *Robert Holytreehelm*, *John Repingham*, Dr. *Linacre*, *John Baylie*, Dr. *Thomson*, *Walter Saukings*, *Catharine Duchefs* of *Suffolk*, *John Thurstone*, *Stephen Cardinal*, *Sir Ambrose Caves*, *Thomas Coney*, Dr. *Goodman*, *William Cecil*, Lord *Burleigh*, Lady *Mildred Cecil*, *Sir Henry Billingsley*, Dr. *Gwin*, Lady *Germin*, *Henry Heblewaite*, *William Spalding*, *Robert Booth*, *Henry Alby*, *John Walton*, *John Waller*, *Mary Countess* of *Shrewsbury*, *George Palm*, *William Lord Maynard*, *Robert Lewis*, *John Knewstubs*, *William Platt*, *Mrs. Cutler*, *John Hooper*; *John Williams*, Archbishop of *York*, and Lord Keeper, who built most part of the Library; *Sir Ralph Hore*, *Robert Johnson*.

BISHOPS and EMINENT MEN, who  
had their Education in this College.

George Day, Bishop of Chichester, 1543. 35  
Hen. 8.

John Taylor, Bishop of Lincoln, 1552. 6  
Ed. 6.

Ralph Barnes, Bishop of Coventry and Litch-  
field, 1554. 2 Mary.

Thomas Watson, Bishop of Lincoln, 1557.  
5 Mary.

James Pilkington, Bishop of Durham, 1560.  
3 Eliz.

Robert Horn, Bishop of Winchester, 1560.  
3 Eliz.

Thomas Davies, Bishop of St. Asaph, 1561,  
4 Eliz.

Richard Curtis, Bishop of Chichester, 1570.  
12 Eliz.

Richard Howland, Bishop of Peterborough,  
1584. 27 Eliz.

John Coldwell, Bishop of Sarum, 1591. 34  
Eliz.

John Still, Bishop of Bath and Wells, 1592.  
35 Eliz.

William Morgan, Bishop of Llandaff, 1595.  
37 Eliz.

Hugh Bellot, Bishop of Chester, 1595. 37  
Eliz.

Richard Vaughan, Bishop of Chester, 1597.  
39 Eliz.

*Richard*



*University of Cambridge.*

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*Richard Senhouse, Bishop of Carlisle, 1624.*

22 *Jac. 1.*

*Richard Neile, Archbishop of York, 1631.*

7 *Car. 1.*

*David Dolben, Bishop of Bangor, 1631. 7  
Car. 1.*

*Thomas Morton, Bishop of Durham, 1632.*

8 *Car. 1.*

*Francis Dee, Bishop of Peterborough, 1634.*

10 *Car. 1.*

*John Williams, Archbishop of York, 1641.*

7 *Car. 1.*

*John Gauden, Bishop of Worcester, 1662.*

14 *Car. 2.*

*Peter Gunning, Bishop of Chichester, 1669.*

22 *Car. 2.*

*William Gulston, Bishop of Bristol, 1678.*

31 *Car. 2.*

*Francis Turner, Bishop of Ely, 1684. 36  
Car. 2.*

*William Lloyd, Bishop of Norwich, 1685.*

1 *Jac. 2.*

*John Lake, Bishop of Chichester, 1685.*

1 *Jac. 2.*

*Thomas White, Bishop of Peterborough,  
1685. 1 Jac. 2.*

*Edward Stillingfleet, Bishop of Worcester,  
1689. 1 Wm. & Mary.*

*Robert Grove, Bishop of Chichester, 1691.  
3 Wm. & Mary.*

*William Beveridge, Bishop of St. Asaph,  
1704. 3 Anna.*

*Thomas Bowers, Bishop of Chichester, 1722.*  
9 Geo. 1.

*John Seaton, Ralph Barnes, George Bullock, Roger Ascham, Dr. Cave, Dr. Collins, Dr. Stillingfleet, Lord Stafford, Lord Falkland; William Cecil, Lord Treasurer; William Morgan, Translator of the Bible into Welch; John Knewstubs, William Whitacre, Thomas Moreton, Dr. Edwards, Dr. Jenkins, Mr. Baker, Matthew Prior, Dr. Bentley, Lord Gainsborough, Duke of Chandos, Earl of Exeter, Lord Burleigh, Earl of Malton, Lord Craven.*

Present  
State.

Present State, one Master, 59 Fellowships, 100 Scholarships: Number of Fellows, Scholars, and Students, of all Sorts, 300.

The present Master is the Rev. *John Newcombe*, D.D. Dean of *Rochester*, elected 1735.

### St. MARY MAGDALEN'S COLLEGE.

Situation.

The College of *St. Mary Magdalen* is the only College in *Cambridge* that stands on the North Side of the River, in that Part of the Town called *Castle-end*. It consists of two

Courts.

Courts: The largest about 111 Feet long, and 78 broad, having the Chapel and Master's Lodge on the North, and the Hall on the East: The second is a pretty Court, at a Distance

Distance from the Noise of the Town; on the North East Side whereof is an elegant Stone Building, with a Cloister in the Front of it; the new Library over it; and the Apartments of the Fellows in the North and South Wings.

The Chapel is a handsome Oratory, about Chapel. 48 Feet long, 18 broad, and of a proportionable Height, the Whole is extremely neat, and the Altar-piece of Plaister of *Paris* representing the History of the *Resurrection* in *Alto Relievo*, by the Ingenious Mr. Collins, is reckoned well worth the Observation of the Curious.

The Hall is a good Room well wain-Hall. scoted and beautified, 45 Feet long, 18 Feet broad, and 21 Feet high; having a pretty Gallery, and Combination-Room, at the South End of it.

The old Library, situate in the North East Library. Angle of the first Court, is well furnished with printed Books and Manuscripts. And there is another beautiful Library over the Cloister in the second Court, in which are placed the Books and Manuscripts of *Samuel Pepys*, Esq; Secretary to the Admiralty in the Reigns of King *Charles II.* and King *James II.* valued at four thousand Pounds, which he gave to this College; consisting of a large Collection of Acts of State, and of Books and Manuscripts relating to Maritime affairs in several Reigns. There is also the largest

Collection of curious Prints and Drawings, by the most celebrated Masters in *Europe*, that are to be met with any where.

Founded, *Edward Stafford*, Duke of *Buckingham*,  
 1519.  
 11 *Hen. 8.* founded this College by the name of *Buckingham* College, on the Site of the Priory of *St. Giles*; but it seems to have been unfinished when he was beheaded. *Thomas* Lord  
 Second *Audley*, Baron of *Walden*, Lord Chancellor  
 Founder. of *England*, obtained of King *Henry VIII.*  
 1542.  
 24 *Hen. 8.* a Grant of *Buckingham* College; which seems to have been forfeited to the Crown by the Attainder of the said Duke, because its Foundation was not legally completed (as was pretended in the Case of *Christ church* in *Oxford*, founded by Cardinal *Wolsey*.) The Charter granted the Society by *Henry VIII.* at the Instance of Lord *Audley*, incorporated the Society, by the Name of, *The Master and Fellows of St. Mary Magdalen College, in the fair University of Cambridge.* Lord *Audley* endowed it with Lands for the Maintenance of a Master and four Fellows; which Number has since been increased to sixteen by the Benefactions of  
 Future *Mr. Dennis* in 1543. *Mr. Spendlase* in 1584.  
 Benefac- *Sir Christopher Ray*, Lord Chief Justice of  
 tors. the Common-Pleas, in 1587. and at his Death in 1592. the Countess of *Warwick*, Daughter of the said *Sir Christopher*, in 1624. *Mr. John Smith*, President of the College,



College, in 1637. and the Rev. Mr. *Drue Drury* in 1698.

Several good Scholarships and Exhibitions were founded by *John Hughes*, Chancellor of *Bangor* in 1543. Mr. *Roberts* in 1591. *Godfrey Fulcamb*, Esq; in 1604. Mr. *William Holmes* in 1656. Dr. *Duport*, Master of this College, in 1679. Dr. *Milner*, Vicar of *Boxhill* in *Suffex*, in 1722. and his Sister Mrs. *Milner*; Dr. *Millington*, Vicar of *Kensington*, in 1724. and his Brother Mr. *James Millington*.

Considerable Contributors to the new Building were, Dr. *Gabriel Quadring*, S.T.P. Rector of *Dry-Drayton*, and Master of this College; Earl of *Anglesea*; Sir *Thomas Sanderson*, afterwards Lord *Castleton*; *James* Earl of *Suffolk*; Bishop *Rainbow*; *Samuel Pepys*, Esq; Bishop *Cumberland*; *Charles Seymour* Duke of *Somerset*, Lord *North* and *Grey*; Dr. *Duport*; Sir *Edward Sawyer*, Attorney-General.

#### BISHOPS and EMINENT MEN.

*Edmund Grindall*, Archbishop of *Canterbury*, 1575. 18 *Eliz.*

*Richard Howland*, Bishop of *Peterborough*, 1584. 27 *Eliz.*

*William Chaderton*, Bishop of *Lincoln*, 1595. 37 *Eliz.*

*George*

*A Description of the*

*George Lloyd*, Bishop of *Chester*, 1604. 2  
*Jac.* 1.

*John Bridgman*, Bishop of *Chester*, 1619.  
17 *Jac.* 1.

*Edward Rainbow*, Bishop of *Carlisle*, 1664.  
16 *Car.* 2.

*Richard Cumberland*, Bishop of *Peterborough*,  
1691. 3 *W. & M.*

*Dr. Thomas Nevill*, Dean of *Peterborough*,  
afterwards Master of *Trinity College*, where  
he erected the second Court.

*Richard Clayton*, S. T. P. afterwards Mas-  
ter of *St. John's College*, and Dean of *Peter-*  
*borough*.

*Edward Rainbow*, Master, ejected in 1650.  
for not taking the Engagement, and re-  
stored again in 1660. made Bishop of *Carlisle*  
in 1664.

*John Peachell*, Master, S. T. P. suspended  
by the Ecclesiastical Commission in 1687.  
when he was Vice-Chancellor.

*Daniel Waterland*, S. T. P. Chancellor of  
*York*, and Archdeacon of *Middlesex*.

*Dr. Holins.*

*Sir Robert Sawyer*, Attorney-General.

Earl of *Anglesea*.

Lord *North* and *Grey*.

*Sir Thomas Sanderson*, afterwards Lord  
*Castleton*.

The Earls of *Suffolk*, and several others of  
that Family, descended from Lord *Audley*  
the Founder.

Present

## University of Cambridge.

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Present State, Sixteen Fellowships, 40 Scholarships and Exhibitions: Number of Fellows, Scholars, and Students, of all Sorts, usually about 40.

The Reverend *George Sandby*, D. D. elected Master. 1760. the present Master.

## TRINITY COLLEGE.

*Trinity* College is situate between the High Street on the East, and the River *Grant* on the West, having *St. John's* College on the North, and *Caius* College on the South, and contains two spacious Quadrangles. Situation.

The first Court next the Street, is much the largest, being 344 Feet in Length on the West Side, and 325 Feet on the East; 287 Feet broad on the South Side, and 256 on the North. It has a magnificent Gate, with an Observatory over it, by which we enter from the Street; and another Gate, adorned with four lofty Towers, called *Queen's Gate*, on the South. The Chapel, the Master's Lodge, and the Hall, form near one half of this Grand Quadrangle, and there is a beautiful Conduit of an octagonal Figure, supported by Pillars, in the middle of it, which supplies the College with excellent Water, always running, conveyed thither by an Aqueduct a Mile in Length. Courts.

The

*A Description of the*

The second Court, which was built by Dr. *Thomas Nevill*, Dean of *Canterbury*, Master of this College, and called *Nevill's Court*, measures 228 Feet on the South Side, 223 on the North, 132 Feet on the East, and 148 on the West. The greatest Part of the South and North Sides having been lately rebuilt, and the other Parts much altered and beautified with a Balustrade, and other Ornaments; this Court is esteemed the most elegant, being encompassed on three Sides by a spacious Piazza, over which are the Library, and Apartments of the Students, the Hall forming the East Side of the Court, in Front of which is a grand Tribunal upon a Terrass, with an handsome Flight of Steps and Balustrade. The Area in the Middle is laid out in one beautiful large Grass Plot with a neat Border of Stone round about it.

Chapel.

The Chapel is a grand and elegant Structure, 204 Feet in Length, including the Anti-Chapel, and 33 Feet 8 Inches broad on the Inside; the Height 43 Feet 7 Inches. A beautiful Simplicity reigns throughout the Building: It is adorned with a grand Altar-piece, and Stalls, and a noble Organ-Gallery, which separates the Chapel from the Anti-chapel. On each side of the Altar are two fine Pieces of old Painting, representing the Figures of our Saviour and St. *John* the Baptist on one Side, and the Virgin



Virgin *Mary* and *Elizabeth* the Mother of St. *John* on the other, in Niches finely painted in Perspective. Here are Singing-Men and Choristers as in a Cathedral, and a most admirable Organ: and there is no Place where the Audience are more agreeably entertained with solemn Church-Music, especially on Festivals: Nor is the Eye less delighted than the Ear, from the great numbers of Students ranged in regular Order, in this noble Oratory; which is illuminated in the Evening by a vast number of Wax-Lights, which add to the Beauty of the Place.

In the Anti-chapel has lately been erected at the Expence of the present Master Dr. *Smith*, a noble marble Statue of Sir *Isaac Newton*, executed by the celebrated Mr. *Roubiliac*; and is esteemed an admirable Piece of Statuary. For a Poetical Description of this Statue we have transcribed a few Stanzas from an ingenious modern Poet:

Hence where the Organ, full and clear  
With loud Hosannas charms the Ear,  
Behold (a Prism within his hands)  
Absorb'd in Thought great *Newton* stands!  
Such was his Brow, and Look serene,  
His serious Gate, and musing Mien,  
When taught on Eagle Wings to fly,  
He trac'd the Wonders of the sky;  
The Chambers of the Sun explor'd,  
Where Tints of thousand Hues were stor'd.

Master's  
Lodge.

Near the Chapel stands the Master's Lodge, in which are very grand Apartments, fit for the Reception of a Prince; and here the King always resides, and is entertained, whenever he visits *Cambridge*: The Judges also in their Circuits make this their Residence during the Assizes.

Hall.

The Hall at the South End of the Master's Lodge, is suitable to the other public Buildings, being upwards of 100 Feet long, 40 broad, and 50 in Height, with two grand Bow-Windows of an extraordinary Depth. It is adorned with the Pourtraits of Sir *Henry Spelman*, Lord Chief Justice *Coke*, Sir *Francis Bacon* Lord *Verulam*, Lord Chancellor of *England* in the Reign of King *James I.* of Bishop *Pearson*, Bishop *Wilkins*, Mr. *Ray*, Mr. *Cowley*, Lord *Russel*, Sir *Isaac Newton*, the Earl of *Macclesfield*, Lord Chancellor in the Reign of King *George I.* and lately a fine Painting of Dr. *Bentley*, the late Master.

Library.

The Library which constitutes the West End of *Nevill's* or the inner Court, is the grandest Structure of the Kind in the Kingdom, being 190 Feet in Length, 40 in Breadth, and 38 in Height within. It is ascended by a spacious Staircase, the Steps of Black Marble, and entering it by folding Doors at the North End appears inexpressibly beautiful: The Floor is of Marble. The spacious

cious Classes, which are thirty in Number, are of Oak, which Time has reduced to the Colour of Cedar: But the great Number of scarce and valuable Books and Manuscripts they contain much better deserve our Attention; and amongst other Curiosities in the Library, are an *Egyptian* Mummy and *Ibis*, given to the Society by the present Earl of *Sandwich*, on his Return from his Travels. The Tops of the Classes (besides 4 beautiful Busts on marble Terms, two at each end, of the celebrated *Ray*, *Willoughby*, *Bacon*, and *Newton*,) are adorned with beautiful Busts, on one Side those of the most celebrated of the antient Poets, Orators, and Philosophers, and on the other the Moderns.

Here are also the Portraits of the late Portraits, Duke of *Albemarle*, Son to General *Monck*, who was so instrumental in the Restoration of King *Charles II.* another of Dr. *Isaac Barrow*, who projected the Building of the Library, and collected the Subscriptions for it, which amounted to near 20,000*l.* the celebrated Sir *Christopher Wren* being the Architect: There are other Portraits of Dr. *Gale* Dean of *York*, of Mr. *Gale*, of Sir *Henry Puckering*, of Dr. *Nevill*, who built the Court; and of Mr. *Abraham Cowley* the Poet; and a Marble Statue of the late Duke of *Somerfet*, Chancellor of the University, at the upper End of the Room. In the Library-Staircase is a valuable collection of

H

antient

antient Roman Monuments, the Gift of Sir John Cotton of Stratton, as appear by the following Tablet fixed on the Wall : —

“ *Hæc Romanorum Monumenta a Cl. Viro*  
 “ *Rob. Cotton Bart. in Angliæ Partibus Boreis*  
 “ *undique conquista, & in Villam suam de*  
 “ *Cunnington in Agro Hunting. comportata ;*  
 “ *huc tandem anno 1750 suis Sumptibus transf-*  
 “ *erenda curavit Joh. Cotton de Stratton Bar-*  
 “ *ronettus.*” —

Statues.

The Library is adorned on the Outside (with Pilasters, carved Chapiters, and Architraves, and a Stone Balustrade runs round the Top of it. Over the East Front are four fine Statues, representing Divinity, Law, Physic, and Mathematics, done by Mr. Cibber Father of Colley Cibber, the late Poet Laureat. Under the Library is a spacious Piazza of equal Dimensions, out of which open three Gates of wrought Iron towards the River, over which we pass by a fine Stone Bridge of 4 Arches to the Walks.

The  
Walks.

The Walks, or Gardens, are about the third Part of a Mile in Circumference, having the River and elegant Buildings on the East, and Corn-fields and an open Country on the West. There is a fine Vista through a Walk of lofty Elms, in the Middle of the Garden ; and on the North and South are shady Walks of Horse-Chestnuts, and Dutch Elms, which make the whole very delightful,  
and



and much frequented both at Noon-Day and Evening.

This College was founded by King *Henry* Founded.  
VIII. on the Site of two other Colleges, and 33 Hen. 8.  
an Hotel: viz. 1. *King's-Hall*, founded by 1546.  
*Henry III.* 2. *St. Michael's*, built by ———  
*Harvey of Stratton*, Chancellor of the Ex-  
chequer 17 Edward II. and, 3. *Physick's Ho-*  
*tel*, built by ——— *Physick*, Esquire-Beadle;  
to the Revenues of which Houses King  
*Henry VIII.* made great Additions, and e-  
rected one spacious College, dedicating it to the  
Holy Trinity; appointing one Master, 60 Fel-  
lows, 67 Scholars, four Conducts, three public  
Professors, 13 poor Scholars, 20 Beadsmen,  
besides Servants; The whole Number of Stu-  
dents, Officers, and Servants of the Founda-  
tion amounting to 440.

Subsequent Benefactors were, *Thomas Al-Bene-*  
*len Clerk*; Sir *Edward Stanhope*, who gave factors.  
900*l.* to the Library; the Lady *Bromley*,  
*George Palen*, the Lady *Anne Weald*, *Roger*  
*Jesson*, Mrs. *Elizabeth Elvis*; Dr. *Bill*,  
Master; Dr. *Beaumont*, Master; Dr. *Whit-*  
*gift*, Master; Dr. *Cofins*; Dr. *Barrow*, Mas-  
ter; Dr. *Skevington*; *William Cooper Esq*;  
*Peter Shaw*, Sir *William Sidley*, Sir *Thomas*  
*Lake*, Sir *John Suckling*, Dr. *Robert Bank-*  
*worth*, Sir *Ralph Hare*, *Silvias Elvis*, Dr.  
*Duport*, Sir *Thomas Sclater*, Dr. *Babbington*,  
*Bishop Hacket*.

## BISHOPS and EMINENT MEN.

*John Christopherson*, Bishop of *Chichester*,  
1557. 5 *Mary*.

*Nicolas Bullingham*, Bishop of *Worcester*,  
1470. 13 *Eliz*.

*John Whitgift*, Archbishop of *Canterbury*,  
1583. 25 *Eliz*.

*John Still*, Bishop of *Bath and Wells*, 1592.  
35 *Eliz*.

*Gervis Babbington*, Bishop of *Exeter*, 1594.  
37 *Eliz*.

*Antony Rudd*, Bishop of *St. David's*, 1594.  
37 *Eliz*.

*Matthew Hutton*, Archbishop of *York*,  
1594. 37 *Eliz*.

*William Redman*, Bishop of *Norwich*, 1594.  
37 *Eliz*.

*Godfrey Golsborough*, Bishop of *Gloucester*,  
1598. 40 *Eliz*.

*Robert Bennet*, Bishop of *Hereford*, 1602.  
45 *Eliz*.

*William Barlow*, Bishop of *Rockester*, 1605.  
3 *Jac*. 1.

*John Overall*, Bishop of *Litchfield and Co-*  
*ventry*, 1614. 12 *Jac*. 1.

*Martin Fotherby*, Bishop of *Sarum*, 1618.  
16 *Jac*. 1.

*Richard Milbourn*, Bishop of *Carlisle*, 1621.  
19 *Jac*. 1.

*Godfrey*

- Godfrey Goodman, Bishop of Gloucester, 1624.  
22 Jac. 1.  
Leonard Maw, Bishop of Bath and Wells,  
1628. 4 Car. 1.  
John Cowle, Bishop of Rochester, 1629. 5  
Car. 1.  
Henry Fern, Bishop of Chester, 1661. 13  
Car 2.  
John Hacket, Bishop of Litchfield and Co-  
ventry, 1661. 13 Car 2.  
Robert Skinner, Bishop of Worcester, 1663.  
15 Car. 2.  
John Wilkins, Bishop of Chester, 1668. 20  
Car. 2.  
John Creighton, Bishop of Bath and Wells,  
1670. 22 Car. 2.  
Edward Jones, Bishop of St. Asaph, 1699.  
11 Wm. 3.  
Adam Loftus, Archbishop of Dublin.  
John Hampton, Archbishop of Dublin.  
Nicholas Clagget, Bishop of St. David's  
1731. 5 Geo. 2.  
Robert Butts, Bishop of Ely, 1738. 12  
Geo. 2.  
Dr. Corey, a Bishop in Ireland.
- Earl of Essex, who took the City of Cadix  
in the Reign of Queen Elizabeth. He was a  
Student five Years in this College: Arch-  
bishop Whitgift his Tutor.  
Cecil Earl of Salisbury.

*A Description of the*

Sir Francis Bacon, Lord Verulam, Lord  
Chancellor of England.

Sir Edward Coke, Lord Chief Justice.

Sir Henry Spelman.

Dr. Richard Barrow.

Lord Russel, eldest Son of the Earl of Bedford.

Sir Edward Stanhope, Vicar-General.

Dr. Richard Cofins, Dean of the Arches.

Sir Robert Naunton, Secretary of State.

Sir John Cope, Secretary of State.

Sir Francis Nethersole.

John Packer.

— Coleman, Secretary to the Duke of York, who gave the Ptolemaic Library.

Sir Isaac Newton.

Roger Cotes.

Mr. Ray.

Dr. Nevill.

Julian Johnson,

Thomas Cartwright,

Walter Travers,

William Whitacre,

Matthew Suckliff,

} Divines.

John Layfield,

Thomas Harrison,

William Dakins,

Walter Hawksworthy.

Giles Fletcher.

} Translators of the Bible.



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*George Herbert,*  
*Thomas Randolph,*  
*Abraham Cowley,*  
*John Dryden,*  
*Dr. Duport,*  
*Mr. Duke,*

Poets.

*Edward Lively,*  
*Philemond Holland,*  
*William Alabaster,*  
*Edward Sympfon,*  
*Robert Creighton,*

Critics.

*Dr. Richard Bentley,* Master,

Present State, one Master, 60 Fellowships, Present  
79 Scholarships : Number of Fellows, Scholars, State.  
and Students, are generally about 240.

The present Master is the Rev. *Robert*  
*Smith*, D. D. F. R. S. elected 1742.

## EMMANUEL COLLEGE.

*Emmanuel* College is situate on the South-Situation:  
east of the Town, from whence there is a very  
extensive Prospect of the adjacent Country.

The grand Court is a very beautiful one, Court.  
having on the South an elegant uniform  
Stone Building, adorned with a Balustrade and  
Parapet ; and opposite to it, on the North,  
the Hall, Combination-Room, and Master's  
Lodge ; On the east is a fine Cloister with  
thirteen Arches, and a Gallery over it well  
furnished and adorned with the Portraits of  
the Founder, several of the Benefactors, and  
former

former Members of the College. In the Middle of the Cloister is the Entrance into the Chapel.

The Chapel, including the Anti-chapel, is 84 Feet long, 30 broad, and 27 Feet high, or thereabouts, extremely well adorned and furnished. The Altar piece contains the History of the Prodigal Son, by *Ammiconi*:

The Floor is Marble, and it has a beautiful Fret-work Cieling: The Organ-Gallery and Stalls suitable to the rest.

Hall.

The Hall is one of the most elegant in the University, having been lately fitted up and ornamented in a very grand Taste, the carved Work, Wainscoting, and Fret-work of the Cieling being highly finished. There are two fine Bow-Windows, opposite to each other, at the upper End of the Hall, and a Gallery for Music over the Screens. To the Hall adjoins an elegant Combination-Room.

There is a pleasant Range of Buildings, which runs from the Cloister to the South, and has the Command of the Country almost every Way. Besides which, there are some lesser Courts in the old Building next the Street, designed to be rebuilt after the Model of the new Building above-mentioned.

Gardens.

The Gardens are very extensive, and well planted with Fruit. There is a Bowling-Green and Cold-Bath in the Fellows Garden, over which is a neat Brick Building, fashed in

in Front, and containing also a commodious little Room to dress in. The Curious take notice of a fine young Cedar-tree in this Garden.

The Library is a very good Room, and contains a very large Collection of well-chosen Books.

The College was founded by Sir *Walter Mildmay*, of *Chelmsford* in *Essex* (Chancellor of the Duchy of *Lancaster*, and of the Exchequer) upon the Site of the *Dominican* Convent of Black Preaching Friars, having obtained a Licence or Charter of Incorporation from Queen *Elizabeth*. He built the College, and endowed it for the Maintenance of one Master, three Fellows, and four Scholars.

Some of the principal subsequent Benefactors were, Queen *Elizabeth*, *Henry Earl of Huntingdon*, Sir *Francis Hastings*, Sir *Robert Jermyn*, Sir *Francis Walsingham*, Secretary of State; Sir *Henry Killigrew*; Sir *Wolston Dixy*, Founder of two Fellowships, and two Scholarships; Sir *John Hart*; Sir *Samuel Leonard*; Sir *Thomas Skinner*; *Edward Leeds*, Doctor of Law; Alderman *Radcliffe*, *John Morley*, Dr. *Richardson*, Sir *Henry Mildmay*; Lady *Grace Mildmay*, who gave four Exhibitions; Dr. *Holbeck*, who founded a catechistical Lecture in Divinity, and a Lecture upon Ecclesiastical History; Dr. *Sudbury*, Dean of *Durham*, who, besides other Benefactions, founded a *Greek* Lecture, and gave

6l. per

*A Description of the*

6l. *per Annum* to be laid out upon a Piece of Plate, to be bestowed upon the most pious and best learned of the commencing Bachelors of Arts in each Year; Lady *Sadler*, Foundress of the Algebra-Lecture; Dr. *Whichcot*, who, besides other Benefactions to the College, founded four Exhibitions; Dr. *Brantwaite*, Founder of two Scholarships; *Francis Ashe*, Esq; who, besides settling a Fund for buying Books for the Library, and other Uses of the College, founded ten Exhibitions, giving a Preference to his own Relations in the first Place, then to the Schools of *Derby* and *Ashby de la Zouch*, and for want of such, to Clergymens Sons; Archbishop *Sancroft*, who contributed great Sums towards building the Chapel, and other Uses, and gave all his Books to the Library; Mr. *Hobbs*, Founder of two Exhibitions; Mr. *Gillingham*, Founder of a Fellowship; Mr. *Robert Johnson*, Archdeacon of *Leicester*, Founder of four Exhibitions, with a Preference to the Sons of godly Ministers, and such as have been brought up in the public Schools of *Oakham* or *Uppingham* in *Rutlandshire*; Mrs. *Anne Hunt*, Foundress of two Exhibitions for Scholars born in the County of *Suffolk*; Mr. *Walter Richards*, Founder of two Exhibitions; Mr. *Wells*, Rector of *Thburning*, who gave an Exhibition; *Nicolas Aspinall*, who founded one Exhibition, with a Preference first to the School of *Clithero* in *Lancashire*,



*cashire*, then to the County of *Lancaster*, and then to the Free-school of *Bedford*; Dr. *Thorpe*, Prebendary of *Canterbury*, who settled five Exhibitions, designed chiefly for the Benefit of Bachelors of Arts, with some Preference, *cæteris paribus*, to the Sons of orthodox Ministers of the Church of *England*, and of the Diocese of *Canterbury*, and such as have been brought up in the King's School there; *John Browne*, B. D. Rector of *Wallington*, in *Hertfordshire*, who, in the Year 1736, left, by Will, upwards of 2000*l.* for the Augmentation of the Mastership, and four of the Fellowships, and for the settling two *Greek* Scholarships, with a Preference first to the King's School in *Canterbury*, and then to any School in *Kent*: He gave, besides, 50*l.* and Part of his Books, to the Library. To these might be added the late and present Earls of *Westmoreland*, with many others, who generously contributed to the Expences of the new Building, &c.

# BISHOPS and EMINENT MEN.

*Joseph Hall*, one of King *James's* Commissioners at the Synod of *Dort*, Bishop of *Norwich*, 1641, 17 Car. 1.

*William Beadle*, Bishop of *Kilmore* in *Ireland*.

*William Sandcroft*, Archbishop of *Canterbury*, 1677, 29 Car. 2.

*Richard*

*A Description of the*

*Richard Kidder*, Bishop of *Bath and Wells*,  
1691. 3 *Wm. & Mary*.

*James Gardener*, Bishop of *Lincoln*, 1694.  
6 *Wm. 3.*

*Edward Chandler*, Bishop of *Durham*, 1730.  
4 *Geo. 2.*

*Laurence Chadderton*, the first Master,  
one of the Translators of the Bible; *Wil-*  
*liam Jones*, *John Down*, *James Wadsworth*,  
*Hugh Cholmley*, *John Houghton*, *Nathanael*  
*Ward*; *Samuel Ward*, Commissioner at  
Dort, and a Translator of the Bible; *John*  
*Gifford*, ——— *Richardson*, ——— *Brant-*  
*waite*, Translators of the Bible; *John Cot-*  
*ton*, *Thomas Hooker*, *John Yates*; *Richard*  
*Holdsworth*, Master; *Antony Tuckney*, Master,  
*Sir Roger Twisden*, *Stephen Marshall*, *Samuel*  
*Foster*, *Thomas Shepherd*, *Adoniram Byfield*;  
*John Sudbury*, Dean of *Durham*; *Edmund*  
*Castell*, Arabic Professor; *Thomas Horton*,  
*William Spurstowe*, *Laurence Seeman*, *Henry*  
*Laurence*, *Antony Burgess*; *Matthew Poole*,  
Author of *Annotations on the Old and New*  
*Testament*, and the *Synopsis Criticorum*; *Robert*  
*Firman*, *Thomas Arthur*, *Samuel Cradock*, *Ben-*  
*jamin Whichcot*, *Thomas Doughty*, *John Wallis*,  
the celebrated Mathematician, *Samuel Crook*,  
*William Dillingham*, Master, *John Worthing-*  
*ton*, *Nathanael Culverwel*, *Ralph Cudworth*,  
*Benedict Rively*, *Henry Jenks*, *Sir William Tem-*  
*ple*, *Hammond Le Strange*, *Henry Lee*, *John*  
*Richardson*, *Sir Francis Pemberton*; *Sir Na-*  
*than*

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*thban Wright*, Lord Keeper; *Joshua Barnes*, Greek Professor; *Peter Alix*, D. D. *Antony Blackwall*; *Daniel Newcombe*, Dean of Gloucester; *Nathaniel Marshall*, D. D.

There are at present one Master, 15 Fellowships, 50 Scholarships, 10 Sizars Places, and 37 Exhibitions: The Number of Fellows, Scholars, and Students, of all Sorts, has, of late Years, been between 60 and 70.

The present Master, *William Richardson*, D. D. and Precentor of the Cathedral Church of *Lincoln*, elected 1736.

### SIDNEY-SUSSEX COLLEGE.

*Sidney-Sussex* College is situate on the East Situation. Side of *Bridge-street*, and consists of two Courts, moderately large, and almost encompassed with Gardens.

The Hall is about 60 Feet long, 27 broad, Hall. and proportionably high, and is one of the most elegant Rooms of the Kind in the University. There is a beautiful Bow Window near the upper End, and a handsome Gallery for Musick, supported by Pillars, which forms a grand Vestibule at the Entrance. The Cieling and Walls are neatly ornamented with Fret-work, and the rest of the Room with the Screens are answerable to it.

Adjoining to the Hall is a very neat tho' small Combination Room.



**Chapel.** The Chapel is a very decent Oratory, about 19 Yards long, and 8 broad; and is chiefly remarkable for its standing North and South, as others do East and West.

**Library.** Their Library is well filled with scarce and valuable Books: And they have in it a human

**Curiosity.** Scull, perfectly petrefyed, except the Teeth, which are white, hard, and sound, and are not at all changed. It was of so great a Curiosity, that King *Charles II.* sent for it to *London*, and returned it to them whole: But, by some Accident, it has been broken since I saw it; tho' it was of so hard a Stone, that it must have required some extraordinary Pains to spoil it.

**Foundress.** Though the Foundress was the Dowager of *Thomas Radcliff*, Earl of *Sussex*, yet she ordered that her College should be called after her Name, thus: *The College of the Lady Frances Sidney-Sussex.*

### *Fellowships and Scholarships.*

*Henry* Earl of *Kent*, and *John* Lord *Harrington*, Baron of *Exton*, Executors to the Foundress, at first founded 10 Fellowships, and 20 Scholarships; but after building the College, and other Expences, they found that the Remainder of her Legacy would not be a sufficient Maintenance for so many Fellows as were at first designed; and thereupon they reduced the ten Fellowships to seven.



*University of Cambridge.*

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*Edward*, the first Lord *Montague* of *Bough-By-ton*, founded three Scholarships; which *Ed-Founders*. *ward*, his Son and Successor, desired might be reduced to two.

*Sir John Hart*, Citizen of *London*, founded two Fellowships, and four Scholarships.

*Sir Francis Clerke*, of *Houghton-Conquest* in *Bedfordshire*, founded four Fellowships, and eight Scholarships; and erected the Building in the second Court, and augmented the Income of the twenty Foundation-Scholarships.

*Mr. Peter Blundell*, of *Tiverton*, Clothier, founded two Fellowships, and two Scholarships.

*Mr. Leonard Smith*, Citizen of *London*, founded one Fellowship, and one Scholarship.

*Paul Micklethwaite*, D. D. and some time Fellow, founded two Scholarships.

*Mr. Downham Teemans*, of *Cambridge*, founded three Scholarships.

*Mr. Samuel Taylor*, of *Dudley*, founded the Mathematic Lecture; now held by the Rev. *George Wollaston*, A. M. F. R. S.

*Robert Johnson*, D. D. Archdeacon of *Leicester*, founded four Exhibitions.

*Francis Comber*, Esq; gave some Exhibitions to be enjoyed by his Relations, and their Descendants, that might be Members of the College.

Several of the Fellowships and Scholarships

*A Description of the*

were augmented by the noble Benefaction bequeathed by Sir *John Brereton*.

Two Exhibitions of 12l. *per Ann.* each, were given by Mr. *William Barecroft* for Clergymen's Orphans.

The late Master Dr. *Francis Sawyer Parris*, bequeathed to the College his large and valuable Library, together with the Sum of 600l.

They have therefore seven Foundation-Fellowships, and ten By-Foundation-Fellowships; twenty Foundation Scholarships, and twenty-four By-Foundation-Scholarships; besides the Mathematic Lecture, and several Exhibitions.

BISHOPS *and* EMINENT MEN.

The first Master, Dr. *James Montague* (Brother to the first Lord *Montague of Boughton*, and to the first Earl of *Manchester*,) Bishop of *Bath and Wells*, translated to *Winchester*; a Benefactor.

*John Young*, D. D. a Fellow, afterwards Dean of *Winchester*. He built the Brick Wall between the second Court and the Street at his own Expence.

The third Master, Dr. *Samuel Ward*, one of the Divines sent by King *James I.* to the Synod of *Dort*, and Lady *Margaret's* Professor of Divinity.

*Edward*

*University of Cambridge.*

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*Edward Noel, Viscount Campden.*

*George Lord Goring, and Earl of Norwich,*  
a Benefactor.

*John Bramhall, at first Bishop of Derry,*  
and afterwards Archbishop of *Armagh*, and  
Primate of *Ireland*; a Man of eminent  
Learning.

*John Read, a Dutch Count, Ambassador to*  
King *Charles II.* from the States-General.

*Edward Montague, Earl of Manchester,*  
Chancellor of the University.

*Walter Montague, his brother, Abbot of*  
*Nanteal*, and Chaplain in Ordinary to Queen  
*Mary.*

*Montague Bertie, Earl of Lindsey, and Lord*  
High Chamberlain of *England.*

*Robert Bertie, his Brother, a Fellow.*

*Francis Leeke, Lord Deincourt.*

*Edward, the second Lord Montague of*  
*Boughton, a Benefactor.*

*William Montague, his Brother Lord Chief*  
Baron of the Exchequer.

*Christopher Montague, another Brother.*

*Seth Ward, a Fellow, but ejected by the*  
long Parliament, Professor of Astronomy at  
*Oxford*, Bishop of *Exeter*, translated to  
*Sarum.*

*Sir Robert Atkins, Lord Chief Baron of*  
the Exchequer.

*Thomas Richardson, Lord Cramond.*

*Sir Charles North, eldest Son of Dudley*  
Lord *North.*

*A Description of the*

*Edward Montague*, eldest Son of *Edward*, the second Lord *Montague* of *Boughton*.

*Thomas Fuller*, D. D. Author of the *Church History*, &c.

*John Lake*, afterwards Fellow of *Christ's* College, and *Arabic* Professor.

*Sir Roger Lestrangle*.

*Dr. Comber*.

*Thomas Wymer*, Historiographer Royal.

*Benjamin Calamy*, D. D.

*John Thompson*, Lord *Haversham*.

*John Lamb*, D. D. Dean of *Ely*.

*Oliver Cromwell*, the Protector.

*James Montague*, Son of the Earl of *Sandwich*.

*Richard Reynolds*, L. L. D, Bishop of *Bangor*, afterwards *Lincoln*.

*Sir John Middleton*, Bart.

*John Frankland*, D. D. Master, and Dean of *Ely*.

Present  
State.

Present State, a Master, eight Fellows, 10 Scholars, eight Exhibitioners: The Number of Fellows, Scholars, and Students, of all Sorts, generally about 30.

The present Master is the Reverend *William Elliston*, A. M. elected 1760.



HEADS of COLLEGES.

*St. Peter's College; Edmund Law, D. D.  
Clare Hall; Peter Stephen Goddard, D. D.  
Pembroke Hall; Roger Long, D. D. F. R. S.  
Corpus Christi, or Bene't; Dr. Green, Bishop  
of Lincoln.*

*Trinity Hall; Sir Edward Simpson, Knt.  
LL. D.*

*Gonvill and Caius; Sir James Burrough,  
Knt. A. M.*

*King's; John Sumner, D. D.*

*Queen's; Robert Plumptre, D. D.*

*Catharine Hall; Kenrick Prescott, D. D.*

*Jesus; Lynford Caryl, D. D.*

*Christ's; Hugh Thomas, D. D.*

*St. John's; John Newcome, D. D.*

*Magdalen; George Sandby, D. D.*

*Trinity; Robert Smith, D. D. F. R. S.*

*Emmanuel; William Richardson, D. D.*

*Sidney; William Elliston, M. A.*

MAGISTRATES and OFFICERS  
*of the University.*

*Chancellor. His Grace Thomas Holles,  
Duke of Newcastle.*

*High Steward. The Rt. Hon. Philip  
Earl of Hardwick.*

*Vice-Chancellor.*

*Proctors. }*

*Taxers.*

## A Description of the

Taxors. }

Maderators. }

Scrutators. }

Commissary; *William Graves, B. B. Esq;*  
 Orator; *The Rev. William Barford, A. M.*  
 Fellow of King's College.

Principal Librarian; *The Rev. Edmund Law, D. D. Master of St. Peter's College.*

Librarian; *The Rev. Stephen Whisson,*  
*B. D. Fellow of Trinity College.*

Registrar. *The Rev. Henry Hubbard,*  
*B. D. Fellow of Emmanuel.*

Esquire { *Thomas Burrows, A. M.*

          { *Thomas Bennet, L. L. B.*

Beadles. { *Francis Dawes, A. M. Fel-*  
               *low of St. Peter's College.*

Yeoman Beadle; *Richard Jennings.*

Printer; *Joseph Bentham.*

School-Keeper; *Thomas Goodall.*

## PROFESSORS.

*Regius Professor of Divinity; Thomas Rutherford, D. D. F. R. S. and Archdeacon of Essex, 1756.*

——— of Civil Law; *William Ridlington,*  
*L. L. D. of Trinity-Hall, 1758.*

——— of Physic; *Russel Plumptre, M. D.*  
 1741.

Lady

*University of Cambridge.*

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*Lady Margaret's Professor of Divinity; John Newcome, D. D. Dean of Rochester, 1727.*

*Casuistical Professor; Richard Walker, D. D. Vice-Master of Trinity College, 1744.*

*Hebrew Professor; William Disney, M. A. of Trinity College, 1757.*

*Greek Professor; Michael Lort, B. D. of Trinity College, 1759.*

*Mathematical Professor; Edward Waring, M. A. of Magdalen College, 1760.*

*Arabic Professor; Leonard Chapelow, B. D. 1720.*

*Plumian Exper. Philosophy; Antony Shepherd, B. D. of Christ College, 1760.*

*Astronomical (Lowndes's) Roger Long, D. D. Master of Pembroke Hall, 1749.*

*Anatomy Professor; Charles Collignon, M. D. 1753.*

*Modern History and Languages; Laurence Brocket, B. D. of Trinity College, 1763.*

*Chemistry ———; John Hadley, M. D. of Queen's College, Physician to the Charter-House, 1756.*

*Botany ———; Thomas Martyn, M. A. of Sidney College, 1762.*

*Woodwardian ———; John Michell, B. D. of Queen's College, 1763.*

*Lady Margaret's Preacher; Henry Hubbard, B. D. of Emmanuel College, 1752.*

*Musick Professor; Thomas Randall, Mus. Doct.*

*Members*

*A Description of the**Members of Parliament for the University.*

The Hon. *Edward Finch*, Esq; M. A. of  
*Christ College.*

The Hon. *Thomas Townshend*, Esq; M. A.  
of *Clare-Hall.*

*Members for the County.*

The Rt. Hon. the Marquis of *Granby.*

The Rt. Hon. Lord Viscount *Royston.*

*Members for the Town.*

The Hon. *Charles Sloane Cadogan*, Esq;  
*Soame Jenyns* Esq;

## COMMON NOTES.

The Vice-Chancellor resigns his Office annually on the third of *November*, and a new One is chosen on the 4th.

The Proctors resign their Office on the 10th of *October*, and the new Proctors enter upon theirs the same Day, having been presented to the Vice-Chancellor, by the Colleges to which they belong on the first of *August* before.

The Caput which consists of the Vice-Chancellor, a Dr. of Divinity, a Dr. of Laws, a Dr. of Physic, a Regent and Non-Regent Masters of Arts, are chosen yearly on the 12th of *October*. The



The Commencement is always the first *Tuesday* in *July*, for compleating the Degrees of Doctors in the several Faculties, and the Masters of Arts.

The Bachelors in Divinity compleat their Degrees on the Eleventh of *June*.

The Examination for the Bachelors of Arts begins usually on the *Monday* Se'nnight after the *Epiphany*, and their Degrees are compleat on the Day after the second *Tripes*.

*The following is an invariable Rule for the Beginning and Ending of the Cambridge Terms, without any Exception, of Sundays or Holidays.*

*Michaelmas Term*, begins on the 10th of *October*, and ends on the 16th of *December*.

*Lent Term*, begins on the 13th of *January*, and ends on the *Friday* before *Palm-Sunday*.

*Trinity Term*, or (as it is more commonly called) *May Term*, begins on the *Wednesday* after *Easter Week*, and ends on the *Friday* after the Commencement; which Commencement is always on the first *Tuesday* in *July*.

In

## ANNUAL PRIZES.

In the year 1751. His Grace the Duke of Newcastle, Chancellor of this University, established a Præmium of Two Gold Medals, value Ten Guineas each, to be given to two Persons, who, after having the Academical Honours of *Senior Optime* conferred on them, shall be found, after a second Examination before certain Persons appointed by His Grace, to excel in Classical Learning.

The Honourable Mr. *Finch*, and the Honourable Mr. *Townshend*, after the Example of His Grace the CHANCELLOR, have given yearly, Two Prizes of Fifteen Guineas each, to two Senior Bachelors of Arts, and the like to two Middle Bachelors, who shall compose the best Exercises in Latin Prose, which are to be read publicly by them on a day to be appointed near the Commencement by the Vice-Chancellor.

Each Candidate sends his Exercise, privately, and without his Name, and not in his own hand, but revised and pointed by himself, to the Vice-Chancellor, with some Latin Verse written upon it; and he at the same time sends a Paper sealed up, with the same Latin Verse on the outside, which Paper encloses another Paper, folded up, with the Candidate's Name written within.

The

The Papers containing the Names of those Candidates who do not succeed are destroyed unopened; by which Secrecy, the Modesty of those who might otherwise fear a Repulse, is effectually consulted.

*Mr. SEATON, by a Clause in his Will, Dated Oct. 8. 1738,*

Gave his *Kislingbury* Estate to the University of *Cambridge* for ever: the Rents of which should be disposed of yearly by the Vice-Chancellor for the time being, as he, the Vice-Chancellor, the Master of *Clare-Hall*, and the Greek Professor for the time being, or any two of them should agree. Which three Persons aforesaid should give out a Subject, which Subject for the first Year should be one or other of the Perfections or Attributes of the Supreme Being, and so the succeeding Years, till the Subject was exhausted; and afterwards the Subject should be either Death, Judgment, Heaven, Hell, Purity of Heart, &c. or whatever else might be judged by the Vice-Chancellor, Master of *Clare-Hall*, and the Greek Professor, to be most conducive to the Honour of the Supreme Being and Recommendation of Virtue. And that they should yearly dispose of the Rent of the above Estate to that Master of Arts, whose Poem on the Subject given should be best approved by them. Which

*A Description of the*

Poem was ordained to be always in *English*, and to be printed; the Expence of which should be deducted out of the Product of the Estate, and the Residue given as a Reward for the Composer of the Poem, Ode, or Copy of Verses.

The Order of the Colleges, out of which the *Proctors* are chosen annually to the End of the present Century.

1763	Coll. Johan. Coll. Pet.	1774	Coll. Regin. Coll. Sidn.
1764	Coll. Christi Coll. Sidn.	1775	Coll. Regal. Coll. Emman.
1765	Coll. Caii Coll. Emman.	1776	Coll. Trin. Coll. Caii
1766	Coll. Regal. Aul. Pemb.	1777	Coll. Johan. Coll. Pet.
1767	Coll. Trin. Aul. Cath.	1778	Coll. Christi Aul. Clar.
1768	Coll. Johan. Coll. Regin.	1779	Coll. Regal. Corp. Christi
1769	Coll. Christi Coll. Pet.	1780	Coll. Trin. Aul. Pemb.
1770	Coll. Regal. Aul. Clar.	1781	Coll. Johan. Coll. Jes.
1771	Coll. Trin. Corp. Christi	1782	Coll. Regin. Coll. Magd.
1772	Coll. Johan. Coll. Magd.	1783	Coll. Pet. Aul. Cath.
1773	Coll. Pemb. Coll. Jes.	1784	Coll. Regal. Coll. Sidn.



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1785	Coll. Trin. Coll. Emman.	1793	Coll. Regal. Aul. Cath.
1786	Coll. Johan. Coll. Christl	1794	Coll. Trin. Aul. Pemb.
1787	Aul. Clar. Aul. Pemb.	1795	Coll. Johan. Coll. Sidn.
1788	Coll. Caii Corp. Christl	1796	Aul. Clar. Coll. Emman.
1789	Coll. Regal. Coll. Regin.	1797	Coll. Regin. Coll. Caii
1790	Coll. Trin. Coll. Jef.	1798	Coll. Regal. Trin. Aul.
1791	Coll. Johan. Coll. Pet.	1799	Coll. Trin. Corp. Christl
1792	Coll. Christl Coll. Magd.	1800	Coll. Johan. Coll. Pet.

## An *Exact List* of the *Posts, Coaches, Stage-Waggons*, and other *Carriers*.

### *Post to London,*

Sets out on *Mondays, Wednesdays*, and *Fridays*, at *five* o'Clock in the Evening through *Roxton*; and returns on *Tuesdays, Thursdays*, and *Saturdays* at Noon through the same Place.

It sets out on *Tuesdays, Thursdays*, and *Sundays* at *Six* o'Clock in the Evening thro' *Walden*; and returns on *Sundays, Wednesdays*, and *Fridays* through the same Place.

The Post goes out every Day, except *Saturday*;

*A Description of the*

*turday*; and comes in every Day, except *Monday*.

*North-Post, by Caxton,*

Sets out every Night at *Ten*, except *Sunday*; and returns every Forenoon, except *Sunday*.

*Norfolk Post,*

Sets out every Afternoon as soon as the *London Mail* arrives; and returns every Day.

*The Fly for Four Passengers at 12s. each,*

Which goes to *London* every Day by *Chesterford*, *Hockerill*, and *Epping*, sets out at 7 o'Clock from the *Rose* in the *Market-Place*, and gets to the *Queen's-head*, *Gray's-Inn-Lane*, at 5 o'Clock the same Evening; from whence another *Fly* sets out every Morning for *Cambridge*.

*Stage Coach for Six Persons at 10s. each,*

Sets out from the *Red Lion* in the *Petty-Cury* at Seven in the Morning on *Mondays*, *Wednesdays*, and *Fridays*, from *Christmas* to *Midsummer* to the *Bull* in *Bishopsgate-Street*; and returns from thence to the *Red-Lion* in *Cambridge* at the same Hour in the Morning on *Tuesdays*, *Thursdays*, and *Saturdays*. The other half Year it sets out from the *Blue-Boar* in *Cambridge*, and inns at the abovementioned Stage in *London*; and returns

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turns from thence to the *Blue-Boar* Inn aforesaid.

*Stage-Coach for Four Passengers at 10s. each,*

Sets out from the *Red-Lion* in the *Petty-Cury* at Seven in the Morning on *Tuesdays*, *Thursdays*, and *Saturdays*, from *Midsummer* to *Christmas* to the *Green-Dragon* in *Bishopsgate-street*; from whence it returns at the same Hour on *Mondays*, *Wednesdays*, and *Fridays*. The other half Year it sets out from the *Blue-Boar* in *Cambridge*, inns at the *Green-Dragon* aforesaid; and returns to the *Blue-Boar*.

*Stage-Waggons.*

GILLAM's Waggons set out for *London* from the *Pease-Market-Hill*, every *Monday*, *Tuesday*, and *Thursday*; and return every *Wednesday*, *Thursday*, *Friday*, and *Saturday*, from the *Cambridge-Warehouse* next *Great St. Helen's* in *Bishopsgate-street*.

Messrs. BURLEIGH and DRAGE's Waggons set out from *Bridge-street* on *Mondays* and *Tuesdays*, inn at the *Black-Bull* in *Bishopsgate street*; and return from thence on *Wednesdays*, *Thursdays*, and *Fridays*.

SALMON's Waggons set out from the *Foot of the Great-Bridge* on *Mondays* and *Tuesdays*, inn at the *Green Dragon* in *Bi-*

*A Description of the  
shopsgate-street; and return from thence on  
Wednesdays, Thursdays and Fridays.*

*Norwich Stage-Coach,*

Inns at the *Red-Lion* in the *Petty-Cury*  
every *Thursday* Noon; and returns at Eight  
the next Morning by the Way of *Bury*.

*Bury Stage-Coach,*

Inns at the *Wrestlers* in the *Petty-Cury*  
every *Tuesday* in the Afternoon; and returns  
at Eight the next Morning for *Bury*.

*Horse-Carriers to London.*

Mr. *Gillam* has a Man sets out on *Monday*  
at Three o'Clock in the Afternoon for the  
*Black-Bull* in *Bishopsgate-street*; who returns  
from thence on the *Thursday* following.

*Freeman* (another Horse-Carrier) sets out  
every *Wednesday* at Three o'Clock for the  
*Green-Dragon* in *Bishopsgate-street*; and re-  
turns from thence on *Friday*.

*Huntingdon-Carrier,*

Comes with a Cart every *Tuesday* and  
*Friday* to the *Red-Lion* in the *Petty-Cury*;  
and returns the same Afternoon.

*Stamford-Carrier,*

Inns at the *Wrestlers* in the *Petty-Cury*  
every



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every *Tuesday*; and returns the next Day to *Stamford* by Way of *Huntingdon*.

*Ipswich-Carrier,*

Comes with an Horse to the *Cross-Keys* opposite *Bene't Church*; and returns early on *Sunday Morning* through *Newmarket* and *Bury*.

*Yarmouth-Carrier,*

Comes to the *Crown* in *Bridge-street* with a Chaise every *Friday*; and returns the next Morning at Nine o'Clock by *Newmarket*, *Bury*, &c. &c.

*St. Ives Carrier,*

Comes with a Cart to the *Red-Lion* in the *Petty-Cury* every *Saturday*; and returns the same Day.

*Haverill and Colchester-Carrier,*

Comes every *Friday* with a Cart to the *Castle* in *St. Andrew's Parish*; and returns on *Saturday Morning*.

*Kettering-Carrier,*

Comes with a Horse to the *Black-Bear* in *Shoemaker-Row* every *Tuesday*; and returns on *Wednesday* by *St. Neot's*.

*Leicester-Carrier,*

Comes with a Waggon every *Thursday Morning*

*A Description of the*

Morning to the *Red-Lion* in the *Petty-Cury*;  
and returns the same Day.

*Birmingham and Coventry-Waggons,*

Inn at the *Pickerell*, at the Foot of the  
*Great Bridge*, once a Fortnight.

*John Scott* from *Ely*, comes every *Tuesday*  
Morning at Six o'Clock, sets up at the *Black*  
*Swan* near the *Great Bridge*; and returns to  
*Ely* the same Day at Eleven o'Clock.

A Man from *Linton* comes every *Saturday*  
to the *Brazen-George* in *St. Andrew's Parish*,  
with a Cart.

A Cart comes every *Saturday* to the *Half-*  
*Moon* opposite *Pembroke-Hall*, from *Roxton*.

A Newfman sets out from *Thurlbourn's*  
and *Woodyer's* every *Saturday* Morning for  
*Chesterford*, *Walden*, *Newport*, *Quendon*, and  
*Hockerill*; and returns by *Hadham*, *Ware*,  
*Widford*, &c. &c.

*Lynn Passage-Boats,*

Go down from hence every *Tuesday*  
Morning, and return on *Sunday*.

*Groom's Boats from Ely,*

Come in every *Tuesday* and *Friday* After-  
noon to the *White-Bull* in *Bridge-street*; and  
return on *Wednesday* and *Saturday*.

*Smith's*

*Smith's Boats from Ely.*

Come from and return to *Ely* on the same Days as the above.

*Wisbich-Boats,*

Come in every *Sunday*, and return on the *Monday* following.

*Downham-Boats,*

Go out from the *Great-Bridge* every *Saturday* at Noon; and return every *Tuesday*.

The Publishers of both the *Cambridge* Papers, have Newsmen who go into all the adjacent Counties, and take in Parcels, at the Printing-Offices.

F I N I S.

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C A M B R I D G E,

Printed at the UNIVERSITY-PRESS,  
M,DCC,LXIII.

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